

Time Allowed: 03 Hrs

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Attempt one question from each section A, B, C and D and entire section E of the question paper.  
 Use of non programmable scientific calculator is allowed.

## Section A

- Q1. What is Artificial Intelligence? What are its basic elements? Explain various applications of Artificial Intelligence. (10)
- Q2. Write notes on the following:- (10)
- (a) Unification
- (b) Inference Mechanism.

## Section B

- Q3. What are various languages of Artificial Intelligence? Explain various characteristics features of Prolog with examples. (10)
- Q4. What is recursion? Explain how recursion is implemented in Prolog. (10)

## Section C

- Q5. What is expert system? Explain the architecture of an expert system. (10)
- Q6. What is knowledge? Explain different methods of representing knowledge with their relative merits and demerits. (10)

## Section D

- Q7. What is linguistics? Explain different levels of knowledge used in language understanding. (10)
- Q8. Explain the following terms:- (10)
- (a) Morphological
- (b) Discourse and pragmatic processing.

## Section E

- Q9 (i) What is resolution? Explain with example. (02)
- (ii) Define clausal form. (02)
- (iii) What are various operators in PROLOG? (02)
- (iv) Explain how strings are represented in PROLOG. (02)
- (v) What is expert system shell? (02)
- (vi) What is knowledge acquisition? (02)
- (vii) List any five expert systems. (02)
- (viii) What is semantic analysis? (02)
- (ix) What is difference between belief and knowledge? (02)
- (x) What are different techniques of knowledge manipulation? (02)