

- N.B. :** (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.
 (2) Attempt any **four** out of remaining questions.
 (3) Assume **suitable** data if **necessary**.
 (4) **Figures** to the **right** indicate **full** marks.
 (5) Illustrate answers with diagrams wherever **required**.

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| 1. | (a) What are the applications of Computer Graphics. | 5 |
| | (b) Explain frame by frame Animation. | 5 |
| | (c) Explain Ray Tracing. | 5 |
| | (d) Explain Antialiasing Techniques. | 5 |
| 2. | (a) Write Bresenham's line drawing algorithm. Also write mathematical derivations for the same. | 10 |
| | (b) Explain 4-connected and 8-connected methods. Also explain flood fill and boundary fill algorithms. | 10 |
| 3. | (a) What is segment ? Explain segment table and any four operations which can be performed on segments. | 10 |
| | (b) Explain Liang Barsky line clipping algorithm. | 10 |
| 4. | (a) Explain Sutherland - Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm. How Welier - Athorton algorithm solves the problem of concave ploygon clipping ? | 12 |
| | (b) Describe HSV and RGB color model. | 8 |
| 5. | (a) Explain the rotation of an object about an arbitrary point. Derive composite matrix for the same. | 10 |
| | (b) Describe 3D clipping of an object. | 10 |
| 6. | (a) Explain Painter's Algorithm. | 10 |
| | (b) Explain the bezier curve and write the properties of bezier curve. | 10 |
| 7. | (a) Explain and compare Phong Shading and Gaurard Shading. | 10 |
| | (b) Describe diffuse illumination and point-source illumination. | 10 |