IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, December 2011 ROCKETS AND MISSILES Agrangatical Engineering

Aeronautical Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. What are the various methods of thrust vector controls used in the liquid propellant rockets?
- 2. Derive equations for the burn out range (distance covered by the time of burn out) of a rocket in uniform gravitational field. [16]
- 3. (a) What are the effects of different solid propellants on the burning rate?
 - (b) Why thrust termination is necessary in solid propellant rockets? [8+8]
- 4. (a) Differentiate between feed system and expulsion system used in liquid propellant engines.
 - (b) Which factor affects the volume of air tank in the gas pressure propellant feed system. [8+8]
- 5. With neat sketches explain the forces and moments acting during the separation stage of multi stage rocket system. [16]
- 6. (a) Sketch and explain the effects of drag and derive equations for estimating drag.
 - (b) Explain about lateral aerodynamic moment of a rocket. [8+8]
- 7. What are the various components of the rockets and missiles made by MMC (Metal matrix Composites) and FRP (Fiber Reinforced Plastics), and mention their relative merits?
- 8. Derive an equation for the culmination altitude of a two stage rocket. Mention all the assumptions made. [16]

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, December 2011 ROCKETS AND MISSILES Agrangatical Engineering

Aeronautical Engineering

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Derive equations of velocity and altitudes for the case of constant thrust.
 - (b) Find equations of velocity in terms of time after burnout time in the two dimensional motion of a rocket. [8+8]
- 2. Differentiate between the sequence of operations involved and dynamics in the separation of tandem and parallel stages. [16]
- 3. Rockets and missiles, when moving at high speed will be exposed to high temperatures. What insulating materials are used so that heat will not be transferred to inner pars?
- 4. (a) Explain with a neat sketch various mountings used for igniters.
 - (b) Which one of the mountings is best in the design and gives better performance? [8+8]
- 5. What are the design considerations to be made for the lateral control in cruciform type of missile? [16]
- 6. Describe the principle and working of side injection thrust vector control. How will this affect the performance of the rocket control? [16]
- 7. (a) Derive the equations for the burnout range in terms of mass ratio in free space.
 - (b) Describe the behavior of burnout and culmination altitude for vertical ascent in a homogeneous gravitational field and in vacuum. [8+8]
- 8. (a) Explain about squib primer and various types of primers used in the rockets.
 - (b) What is the influence of motor free volume on igniter change? [8+8]

|R07|

Code No: 07A72111

Set No. 1

IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, December 2011 ROCKETS AND MISSILES Aeronautical Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Derive the TSIOLKOFSKY'S equation for the velocity of a rocket.
 - (b) What is induced drag and how does it depend on aspect ratio? [8+8]
- 2. (a) Explain with a neat sketch the working principle of a solid propellant rocket motor.
 - (b) How the "combustion instability" affects the burning rate of solid propellant rocket motor? [8+8]
- 3. (a) Describe the airframe components of a rocket and the forces acting on the rocket while moving through atmosphere.
 - (b) Sketch and explain all the forces and moments contributing to the lateral movement of a rocket. [8+8]
- 4. What is the need of multi stage rocket system and derive equations to find the velocity at the end of burn out of the rocket and maximum altitude obtained? [16]
- 5. How thrust termination method of control is used in solid and liquid propellant rockets. What are the problems associated with these methods? [16]
- 6. Explain with a neat sketch the construction and working of combustion chamber and indicate various elements of the chamber used in liquid propellant rocket. [16]
- 7. (a) What are the various thermal protection system (TPS) used in rockets and missiles?
 - (b) What are the places of rockets exposed to high temperatures and what materials are used for thermal protection? [8+8]
- 8. Explain the following.
 - (a) Advantages of multi staging
 - (b) Forces acting on a rocket in vertical ascent.

[8+8]

IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, December 2011 ROCKETS AND MISSILES Aeronautical Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) What are the atmospheric effects on the performance of a rocket?
 - (b) Discuss the structural and aerodynamic effects of wind on the rocket. [8+8]
- 2. What materials are used to the forebody of rockets and missiles and mention the fabrication methods used for it? [16]
- 3. Derive an expression for the burn out velocity of multi sage rocket system. [16]
- 4. (a) What is expulsion efficiency and which device gives maximum expulsion efficiency?
 - (b) Explain about basic types of expulsion devices with a neat sketch. [8+8]
- 5. Differentiate between attitude control with thrust vector control mentioning their relative advantages and limitations. [16]
- 6. For a two dimensional motion of a rocket in homogeneous gravitational field derive expressions for burnout velocity, burnout altitude, Culmination altitude. [16]
- 7. (a) How the burning rate of solid propellant can be increased?
 - (b) Derive equations involving burning rate and gas velocity. [8+8]
- 8. (a) Explain about homogeneous gravitational field in atmosphere and in vacuum.
 - (b) Derive an equation for the culmination altitude of a two stage rocket in vertical flight in a homogeneous gravitation field and in vacuum. [8+8]