**1.** Which one of the following theory has the attribute of moderate risk taking as a function of skill, not chance?

- A. Need for independence
- B. Need for achievement
- C. Need for affiliation
- D. Need for authority

View answer

#### 2. Foundation companies are formed from:

- A. Fashion
- B. Research and development
- C. Most popular business
- D. winding up company

#### View answer

3. All of the following are the broad categories of External forces EXCEPT:

- A. Economic forces
- B. S Socioeconomic forces
- C. Technological forces
- D. Competitive forces

#### View answer

**4.** A \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a professional money manager who makes risk investment from a pool of equity capital to obtain a high rate of return on investments.

- A. venture capitalist
- B. entrepreneur
- C. businessman
- D. buyer

#### View answer

5. Members of distribution channels are excellent sources for new ideas because:

- A. They are familiar with the needs of the market
- B. They earn a handsome profit from new business
- C. They do not bother if entrepreneur bears a loss
- D. They have well-developed sales force

#### View answer

6. Which of the following geographical area is having least interest to U.S. entrepreneurs?

- A. Europe
- B. The Far East

- C. Central Asia
- D. Transition economies

#### View answer

# 7. Andrew Carnegie is an example of entrepreneur of which century:

- A. Earliest period
- B. 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> century
- C. Middle ages
- D. 17<sup>th</sup> century

#### View answer

# 8. The activity which occurs when the new venture is started are called:

- A. Business skills
- B. Motivation
- C. Departure point
- D. Goal orientation

#### View answer

# 9. The business plan should be prepared by:

- A. Entrepreneurs
- B. Consultants
- C. Engineers
- D. Small business administration services

#### View answer

**10.** What is the primary concern of founders who trade equity for capital for their growing venture?

- A. Capitalization
- B. Control
- C. Valuation
- D. Investor capabilities

#### View answer

11. The importance of intellectual property should be understood by entrepreneur even before:

- A. Hiring a manager
- B. Engaging an attorney
- C. Developing a product
- D. Establishing new venture

#### View answer

12. A patent is granted for a specified amount of time because of the assumption:

- A. That during this time firm will cover its development costs
- B. That firm will earn a sufficient profit during this period
- C. To limit the monopoly of the firm
- D. That it will stimulate idea and development of a better product

#### 13. External forces directly affect all of the following EXCEPT:

- A. Market segmentation strategies
- B. Types of products/services offered
- C. Management structure of organization
- D. Choice of businesses to acquire or sell

#### View answer

#### 14. Which of the following is alternatively called corporate venturing?

- A. Intrapreneurship
- B. Entrepreneurship
- C. Act of stating a new venture
- D. Offering new products by an existing company

#### View answer

#### 15. Following are the types of non equity arrangements EXCEPT:

- A. Licensing
- B. T turnkey project
- C. Direct export
- D. Management contracts

#### View answer

#### 16. Government can help in forming new venture by providing:

- A. finance
- B. technology
- C. infrastructure
- D. funds

#### View answer

**17.** The longest lasting trade agreement with the objective of liberalizing trade by eliminating or reducing tariffs, subsidies and quotas is:

- A. Free trade area FTA
- B. European community EC
- C. General agreement on tariffs and trade GATT
- D. The North American free trade agreement NAFTA

#### View answer

**18.** Entrepreneurial success has been significant because of the culture and the political and economic systems in \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Asian countries
- B. Eu ropean countries
- C. Transition economies
- D. Middle East

#### View answer

#### 19. The transitional disturbance and lack of reform has led to boom black market in:

- A. China
- B. Hungary
- C. Singapore
- D. Poland

# View answer

# 20. Which of the following factors has allowed small companies to act like they are big ones?

- A. Customers
- B. Competition
- C. Economic development
- D. Technology

#### View answer

#### Previous

# 21. Gazelles are the firms with:

- A. High growth rate
- B. M moderate growth rate
- C. Zero% growth rate
- D. Low growth r

#### View answer

# 22. Professional support network includes following EXCEPT:

- A. Personal affiliations
- B. Mentor
- C. Friends
- D. Trade associations

#### View answer

**23.** The period in which the money person entered into a contract with the go-between to sell his goods is known as

- A. Middle ages
- B. 18th century
- C. 17th century
- D. Earliest period

**24.** Which one of the Following is not the way by which an entrepreneur can enter into international business?

# A. Export

- B. Non equity arrangements
- C. Direct foreign investment
- D. Communication

#### View answer

**25.**\_\_\_\_\_\_ viewed the entrepreneur as a risk taker who "buy(s) at an uncertain price, therefore operating at a risk".

- A. Eli Whitney
- B. Edward hariman
- C. Richard cantillon
- D. Thomas Edison

#### View answer

**26.** Female entrepreneurs differ from male entrepreneurs in terms of all of the following EXCEPT:

- A. Motivation
- B. business skills
- C. Departure point
- D. Goal orientation

#### View answer

**27.** An entrepreneur into the hosiery business found out the reason his hosiery was not selling was due to its color. What could be the best source of this information?

- A. Supplier
- B. Retailer
- C. Competition
- D. Government bureau

# View answer

28. Which of the following factors does not affect a person for being an entrepreneur?

- A. Gender
- B. Education
- C. Family background
- D. values

# View answer

# 29. Which of the following factors does not affect a person for being an entrepreneur?

- A. Work history
- B. Nationality
- C. Education
- D. Personal values

# View answer

**30.** The former USSR received technology and syrup from Pepsi and provided it with Soviet vodka and rights to distribute it in the US. This is an example of:

- A. Economic development
- B. Balance of payment
- C. Barter system
- D. International trade

31. Which one of the following is NOT a condition of a contract?

- A. An offer is made
- B. Consideration is given
- C. An acceptance of offer
- D. Contract must be illegal

# View answer

**32.** Government can help in forming new venture by providing:

- A. Finance
- B. Technology
- C. Infrastructure
- D. Subsidiaries

# View answer

# **33.** A contract must be signed by:

- A. At least one party
- B. Both the parties
- C. Not necessary to sign
- D. By third party

# View answer

# 34. Which of the following areas are preferred by women entrepreneurs?

- A. Administration
- B. Organization
- C. Utilities
- D. Manufacturing

View answer

- A. Highly creative & in love with the invention
- B. Does not encourage change
- C. Willing to modify the invention
- D. Not enthusiastic

# 36. Which one of the following is the fourth step in the entrepreneurial process?

- A. Developing successful business ideas
- B. Initiating New rules
- C. Deciding to become an entrepreneur
- D. Growing the entrepreneurial firm

# View answer

# 37. The commitment of administrative domain to the resources is for:

- A. Periodic intervals
- B. Total amount needed
- C. For certain tasks
- D. For long time

# View answer

# 38. Developing a new idea through inquiry and testing is called:

- A. Forced relationship
- B. Heuristics
- C. Scientific method
- D. Value analysis

# View answer

# 39. Which of the following is not a source of idea generation?

- A. Consumers
- B. Federal government
- C. Brain storming
- D. Training

# 40. Which of the following cannot be covered under the copyright protection?

- A. Computer software
- B. Poems and songs
- C. Computer hardware
- D. Models and sculpture

# 41. An individual who initiates, creates and manages a new business can be called

- A. A leader
- B. A manager
- C. A professional
- D. An entrepreneur

View answer

# 42. Intellectual Property laws can protect \_

- A. Trademarks.
- B. Copyright.
- C. Patents.
- D. All the above.

View answer

# 43. A new venture's business plan is important because \_\_\_\_

- A. It helps to persuade others to commit funding to the venture.
- B. Can help demonstrate the viability of the venture.
- C. Provides a guide for business activities by defining objectives.
- D. All the above.

# View answer

# 44. Which of the following are described as one of the Big Five personality traits?

- A. tolerance of others.
- B. need for achievement.
- C. propensity to leadership.
- D. locus of control.

# View answer

45. Someone legally appointed to resolve the financial difficulties of an insolvent firm is called

- A. an administrator.
- B. a predator.
- C. an auditor.
- D. a turnaround consultant.

View answer

# 46. IFCI stands for \_\_\_\_

- A. Industrial finance corporation of India.
- B. Institutional finance corporation of India.

- C. Industrial funding corporation of India.
- D. Indian finance corporation and institution.

47. SIPCOT's financial assistance is in the form of \_\_\_\_\_

- A. term loan.
- B. seed capital scheme.
- C. underwriting the capital issues.
- D. All of the above.

# View answer

# 48. EDPs course contents contains \_\_\_

- A. General introduction to entrepreneurs.
- B. Motivation training.
- C. Managerial skills.
- D. All the above.

# View answer

**49.**\_\_\_\_\_ is a form of financing especially for funding high technology, high risk and perceived high reward projects

- A. Fixed capital.
- B. Current capital.
- C. Seed capital.
- D. Venture capital.

# View answer

**50.**\_\_\_\_\_ is primarily concerned with the identification of the project demand potential and the selection of the optimal technology.

- A. Techno-economic analysis.
- B. Feasibility analysis.
- C. Input analysis.
- D. Financial analysis.

# 51. EST stands for

- A. Earliest Start Time.
- B. Event Start Time.
- C. Effective Start Time.
- D. Essential Start Time.

View answer

**52.** \_\_\_\_\_ may be defined as the excess of present value of project cash inflows over that of out flows.

- A. Net present value technique.
- B. Average rate of return.
- C. Benefit-Cost ratio.
- D. Internal rate of return

# View answer

**53.** \_\_\_\_\_\_ implies the availability or otherwise of plant and machinery and technical know how to produce the product.

- A. Economic viability.
- B. Financial feasibility.
- C. Technical feasibility.
- D. Managerial competence

View answer

# 54. Which of the list below does not form Intellectual Property?

- A. Trade marks.
- B. Patents.
- C. Tangible assets.
- D. Copyright.

# View answer

**55.** Idea of new product is tested in potential consumers to determine consumer acceptance at \_\_\_\_\_\_ stage.

- A. Concept.
- B. Product development.
- C. Test marketing.
- D. Commercialization.

# View answer

**56.** Strategic entrepreneurial marketing has been summarised as the 4ls, identification of target markets, interactive marketing methods, informal intelligence gathering and - what is the fourth?

- A. independence.
- B. instructiveness.
- C. innovation.
- D. internet.

View answer

57. LOB stands for\_\_\_\_

- A. Line of Business.
- B. Line of Balance.
- C. Loss of Business.
- D. Loss of Balance

**58.** Decisions which are non-repetitive and novel nature and required to solve unstructured problem is called as \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Programmed decisions.
- B. Non programmed decisions.
- C. Routine decisions.
- D. Strategic decisions.

# View answer

**59.** When a firm enters into some business which is related with its present business in terms of technology, marketing or both it is called as \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. conglomerate diversification.
- B. horizontal integration.
- C. vertical integration.
- D. concentric integration.

# View answer

# 60. EXIM bank is a

- A. State-level institution.
- B. Regional level institution.
- C. All India institution.
- D. International institution.

**61.** The policy which stressed the role of cottage and small-scale industries for balanced industrial development of the country is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. IPR 1940.
- B. IPR 1948.
- C. IPR 1956.
- D. IPR 1977.

# View answer

62. Under-capitalization arises due to \_\_\_\_

- A. excess of assets over the liabilities.
- B. excess of liabilities over the assets.
- C. actual capitalization is higher than the proper capitalization.
- D. actual capitalization is lower than the proper capitalization.

View answer

# 63. A public corporation means \_\_\_\_

- A. public company.
- B. government company.
- C. statutory corporation.
- D. department of union government

# View answer

# 64. A project, which may not add to the existing profits, should be financed by

- A. debentures.
- B. preference share capital.
- C. equity capital.
- D. public deposits.

# View answer

# 65. The charter of a company is its \_\_\_\_

- A. prospectus.
- B. statement lieu of prospectus.
- C. memorandum of association.
- D. articles of association.

# View answer

# 66. As a new company grows, the entrepreneur will need to \_

- A. be responsive to changes in the market.
- B. ensure financial controls are maintained.
- C. build a management team.
- D. all the above.

# View answer

**67.** The minimum amount of \_\_\_\_\_\_ irrespective of such private participation, could be specified at a minimum 17.5 per cent of project costs by lending institutions.

- A. bank loans
- B. promotors contribution
- C. fixed capital
- D. working capital

# View answer

68. The content of the final report typically includes the following topics

# A. Executive summary

- B. review and analysis
- C. recommendations
- D. If all the above are correct.

**69.**\_\_\_\_\_ describes the direction, the enterprise is going in, what its goals are, where it wants to be,and how it is going to get there.

- A. project report
- B. technical anlaysis
- C. market analysis
- D. financial analysis

# View answer

70. Someone who improves an existing business can be called

- A. A changeling.
- B. A professional.
- C. A co-worker.
- D. An intrapreneur.

**71.** The UK government has implemented a number of policies to encourage Entrepreneurship in schools. One such initiative is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Young Enterprise.
- B. Youth venture.
- C. Young Business.
- D. Young Initiative.

# View answer

72. Innovation can best be defined as \_

- A. the successful exploitation of new ideas.
- B. the evolution of new ideas.
- C. the opposite of creativity.
- D. the generation of new ideas.

# View answer

# 73. Which of the following statements is false?

- A. Market segmentation is a useful process for small businesses to undertake.
- B. Selling is essentially a matching process.
- C. A benefit is the value of a product feature to a customer.
- D. It is a good idea for small businesses to compete solely on price.

# View answer

74. To provide financial assistance to entrepreneurs the government has set up a number of

- A. financial advisors.
- B. financial intermediaries.
- C. Industrial estates.
- D. financial institutions.

View answer

# 75. IFCI has been converted into a \_\_\_\_

- A. joint stock company.
- B. co-operative society.
- C. partnership firm.
- D. sole proprietorship.

View answer

# 76. TIIC is sponsored by the \_

- A. Government of Karnataka.
- B. Government of Andhra Pradesh.
- C. Government of Kerala.
- D. Government of Tamil Nadu.

# View answer

**77.** \_\_\_\_\_\_ can be defined as a specifically evolved work plan densed to achieve a specific objective within a specific period of time

- A. Idea generation.
- B. Opportunity Scanning.
- C. Strategy
- D. Project.

View answer

**78.** The term \_\_\_\_\_\_ denotes bonus or financial aid which is given by a government to an industry to help it compete with other units

- A. Incentive.
- B. Subsidy.
- C. Concession
- D. Bounty.

View answer

**79.**\_\_\_\_\_ is a graphical representation of the various activity and event relating to a project.

- A. Network analysis.
- B. Scheduling technique.
- C. Logical Model.
- D. Network Diagram

80. \_\_\_\_\_ is an event-oriented approach.

- A. CPM.
- B. GERT.
- C. WASP.
- D. PERT.

**81.** Additional time which a non-critical activity can consume without increasing the project duration is called \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Total Float.
- B. Free Float
- C. Independent Float.
- D. Dependant Float

# View answer

**82.** Decisions which are concerned with policy matters and exercise fundamental influence on the objectives of the organization are called as \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Organizational decisions.
- B. Personal decisions.
- C. Routine decisions.
- D. Strategic decisions.

# View answer

83.

# \_\_\_\_\_ is granted to small scale units under section 33B of the Income tax act, 1961.

- A. Depreciation Allowance.
- B. Development Debate.
- C. Investment Allowance.
- D. Rehabilitation Allowance.

# View answer

**84.** National Alliance of Young Entrepreneurs (NAYE) Sponsored an Entrepreneurial Development scheme with Bank of India in \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. January 1920.
- B. August 1920.
- C. January 1972.
- D. August 1972.

View answer

# 85. What is the role of a Business Ange?

- A. To provide small business advice.
- B. To provide capital for business development in exchange for a stake in the Business ownership.
- C. To set up a franchise business.
- D. To assist an entrepreneur to open a lifestyle business.

# View answer

**86.** New entrepreneurs entering the field of medium industry for the first time can have market studies with the subsidiary of \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 75% of the cost or Rs.15000 whichever is less.
- B. 75% of the cost or Rs.15000 whichever is high
- C. 50% of the cost or Rs.15000 whichever is less.
- D. 50% of the cost or Rs.15000 whichever is high

# View answer

**87.** The type of diversification in which the company adds complementary to the existing product or service line is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. conglomerate diversification.
- B. horizontal integration.
- C. vertical integration.
- D. concentric integration.

#### View answer

# 88. District Industries Centres are located \_\_\_\_

- A. in each district.
- B. in each state.
- C. only in selected districts.
- D. only in selected states.

# View answer

# 89. Institutional agencies grant financial assistance to small scale industries for

- A. participation in equity capital only.
- B. acquisition of fixed assets.
- C. working capital assistance.
- D. all of the above.

#### View answer

#### 90. The expenses incurred on the setting up of the enterprise are called as

- A. Cost of financing.
- B. Cost of promotion.
- C. Cost of fixed assets.
- D. Cost of current assets.

# 91. Which of the following leads to under-capitalization?

- A. raising of more money by issue of shares.
- B. acquiring fixed assets on excessive amounts.
- C. over-estimation of earnings for enterprise.
- D. under-estimation of initial rate of earnings.

# View answer

92. The term Capitalization is used in relation to \_

- A. sole-proprietorship.
- B. Partnership.
- C. joint stock companies.
- D. co-operative societies

#### View answer

# 93. O & M refers to \_

- A. overall efficiency of business.
- B. efficiency of office and administrative work.
- C. office work measurement.
- D. office and management study.

# View answer

**94.** Which of the following is a characteristic typical of \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Choose high risk ventures.
- B. Choose low risk ventures.
- C. Choose moderate (or calculated) risk ventures.
- D. Choose no risk ventures.

# View answer

# 95. Entrepreneurship can best be described as

- A. a process that requires setting up a business.
- B. taking a significant risk in a business context.
- C. having a strong vision.
- D. a process involving innovation, new products or services, and value creation.

#### View answer

**96.** Project management is ideally suited for a business environment requiring all of the following except \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Flexibility
- B. Innovation
- C. speed
- D. Repetability

View answer

# 97. what are the components of then project report \_

- A. requirement of funds
- B. location
- C. manpower
- D. all the above

#### View answer

98. Today, many companies are using managerial techniques that are designed to encourage

- A. Ehical behaviour
- B. legal compliances
- C. increasing profits
- D. shareholders value

# View answer

99. Which could provide an individual with the motivation to start a new business venture?

- A. The financial rewards.
- B. A desire to be independent.
- C. Risk taking
- D. All the above.

#### View answer

? Most entrepreneurs

# **100.** Which of the following is the reason for business failure

- A. Lack of market research.
- B. Poor financial control.
- C. Poor management.
- D. All the above.

101. Good sources of information for an entrepreneur about competitors can be Obtained from

- A. Websites.
- B. Product information leaflets.
- C. Company reports and published accounts.
- D. All the above.

View answer

# 102. The purpose of all good small business strategy is \_

- A. to increase turnover.
- B. to increase profitability.
- C. to achieve competitive advantage.
- D. to achieve stated objectives.

#### View answer

103. State Industrial corporations engage in the development of \_\_\_\_

- A. industrial estates.
- B. institutional estates.
- C. individual investors.
- D. agricultural entrepreneurs.

#### View answer

# 104. Which of the following is a function of SIDBI?

- A. Extension of seed capital.
- B. Discounting of bills.
- C. Providing factoring services.
- D. All of the above.

#### View answer

**105.** A commercial banker would prefer a \_\_\_\_\_\_ debt- equity ratio over the years as it indicates financial strength of a unit.

- A. Declining.
- B. Increasing.
- C. Stable.
- D. Fluctuating.

# View answer

# 106. PERT stands for

A. Programme Evaluation and Research Techniques.

- B. Project Evaluation and Review Techniques.
- C. Programme Evaluation and Review Techniques.
- D. Project Evaluation and Research Techniques.

#### View answer

**107.** New Small Scale industries are exempted from the payment of income tax under section 80J is called

- A. InvestmentAllowance.
- B. Development Rebate.
- C. Rehabilitation Allowance.
- D. Tax Holiday

# View answer

108	_ is an activity-oriented approach.
A. CPM	
B. PERT	
C. GERT D. WASP	
C. GERT	

#### View answer

**109.** \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the systematic development of a project idea for the eventual purpose of arriving at an investment decision.

- A. Project identification.
- B. Project formulation.
- C. Project feasibility.
- D. Project evaluation.

#### View answer

110. A provisional SSI registration certificate is valid for a period of

- A. four Years.
- B. three Years.
- C. two Years.
- D. one year.

111. Which of the following factors would not be included in a PESTLE analysis?

- A. Government re-cycling policy.
- B. Proposed reduction in interest rates.
- C. Demographic changes.
- D. Competitor activity.

View answer

# 112. The use of informal networks by entrepreneurs to gather information is known as

- A. Entrepreneurial networking.
- B. Secondary research.
- C. Informal parameters.
- D. Marketing

# View answer

# 113. Entrepreneurs are motivated by \_

- A. money.
- B. personal values.
- C. pull influences.
- D. All the above.

#### View answer

114	_ is the first development bank of the country.
A. ICICI.	

- B. IDBI.
- C. SFC.
- D. IFCI.

# View answer

# 115. The business development department of SIPCOT guides entrepreneurs in \_

- A. applying for licences.
- B. approval on collaboration.
- C. allocation of scarce raw materials.
- D. All the above.

# View answer

**116.**\_\_\_\_\_\_ is used to accomplish the project economically in the minimum available time with limited resources

- A. Project Scheduling
- B. Network Analysis.
- C. Budget Analysis.
- D. Critical Planning.

# View answer

117. The granting of cash subsidy on the capital investment is called \_\_\_\_\_

A. Concessional finance.

- B. Quantum of Subsidy.
- C. Interest Subsidy.
- D. Central Investment Subsidy.

# View answer

# 118. Activities which must be finished before a given event can occur are termed as \_

- A. Preceeding Activities.
- B. Succeeding Activities
- C. Concurrent Activities
- D. Dummy Activities.

# View answer

# 119. Decisions taken by an entrepreneur on behalf of his enterprise are known as

- A. Organizational decisions.
- B. Personal decisions.
- C. Routine decisions.
- D. Strategic decisions

# View answer

# 120. CPM stands for \_\_\_\_

- A. Continuous Path Method.
- B. Clear Path Method.
- C. Critical Probabilistic Method.
- D. Critical Path Method.

# 121. The 'T' in a PESTLE analysis refers to \_

- A. Technology.
- B. Time.
- C. Training.
- D. Talent.

View answer

# 122. Which one of the following describes unemployment?

- A. The number of people who voluntarily choose not to work.
- B. The number of people who are jobless and are actively seeking work.
- C. The number of people who are not actively seeking work.
- D. The number of people actively seeking work who find work.

# View answer

123. Which of the following factors does the macro-environment not include?

- A. political and regulatory factors.
- B. customer needs in a given market.
- C. social and demographic factors.
- D. technological changes.

**124.** Industries producing complete articles for direct consumption & also processing industries is called as \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Manufacturing industries.
- B. Feeder Industries.
- C. Service Industries.
- D. Mining or Quarrying.

# View answer

**125.** Section 80 HHB provides for a deduction of \_\_\_\_\_\_ of profits and gains earned by a resident Indian company.

- A. 65%.
- B. 60%.
- C. 55%.
- D. 50%

# View answer

**126.** The type of diversification in which the company adds up same type of products at the same level of production is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. conglomerate diversification.
- B. horizontal integration.
- C. vertical integration.
- D. concentric integration.

# View answer

127. Seed capital assistance \_\_\_\_

- A. a long-term assistance.
- B. initial assistance
- C. a help for the purchase of seeds.
- D. a short-term assistance.

# View answer

**128.** The policy which emphasized the need of promoting small-scale industries through integrated industrial development is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

# View answer

# 129. A valid definition of a business purpose is to \_\_\_\_

- A. create a customer.
- B. maximize profits.
- C. serve the society.
- D. increase the wealth of the firm.

# View answer

**130.** Which of the following securities proves a burden on finances of the company, when company is not earning profits?

- A. Equity shares.
- B. Preference shares.
- C. Redeemable preference shares.
- D. Debentures.

# 131. The oldest form of business organization is

- A. Partnership.
- B. sole proprietorship.
- C. joint stock company.
- D. co-operative undertaking.

# View answer

**132.** The UK government has implemented a number of policies to encourage Entrepreneurship in schools. One such initiative is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Young Enterprise.
- B. Youth venture.
- C. Young Business.
- D. Young Initiative.

# View answer

133. The Markets and Competitors section of a business plan should contain

- A. A statement of the target market.
- B. The size of each market segment.
- C. The key characteristics of buyers in each business segment.
- D. All the above.

#### View answer

- A. Repco bank
- B. SBI
- C. EXIM bank
- D. HDFC

- A. Analysis
- B. Recommendation
- C. lessons learned
- D. financial feasibility

#### View answer

**136.** Entrepreneurial development is the key to achieve all-round \_\_\_\_\_\_ through acceleration of industrial and entrepreneurial activities.

- A. economic development
- B. increase in profits
- C. shareholders value
- D. business development

#### View answer

**137.** Which industrial sector tends to naturally promote small-scale businesses and Entrepreneurship, and generally has lower barriers to market entry?

- A. Agriculture
- B. Manufacturing.
- C. Distribution.
- D. Service.

View answer

138. Which of these statements best describes the context for entrepreneurship?

- A. Entrepreneurship takes place in small businesses.
- B. Entrepreneurship takes place in large businesses.
- C. Entrepreneurship takes place in a wide variety of contexts.
- D. Entrepreneurship does not take place in social enterprises.

# View answer

139. Goods or services reach the market place through \_

- A. marketing channels.
- B. multilevel pyramids.
- C. monopolies.
- D. multiplication.

View answer

#### 140. Entrepreneurial Guidance Bureau(EGB) was set up by

- A. SISI.
- B. SIPCOT.
- C. SIDCO D. IIC.

#### View answer Previous

**141.**\_\_\_\_\_ is a problem -solving technique designed to produce numerous ideas in a short period

- A. Synectics.
- B. Delphi technique.
- C. Brain storming.
- D. Nominal group technique.

#### View answer

**142.** A business arrangement where one party allows another party to use a business Name and sell its products or services is known as \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. A cooperative.
- B. A franchise.
- C. An owner-manager business.
- D. A limited company.

#### View answer

**143.** Which one of the following is not considered as one of the Building blocks of the model entrepreneur?

- A. technical skills.
- B. management competencies.
- C. business awareness.
- D. personal attributes.

#### View answer

144. An entrepreneur who owns more than one business at a time is called \_

- A. an intrapreneur.
- B. a corporate entrepreneur.
- C. a portfolio entrepreneur.
- D. None of the above.

# View answer

**145.** Decisions which are concerned with policy matters and exercise fundamental influence on the objectives of the organization are called as \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Organizational decisions.
- B. Personal decisions.
- C. Routine decisions.
- D. Strategic decisions.

**146.** When a firm enters into business which is unrelated to its existing business both in terms of technology and marketing \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. conglomerate diversification.
- B. horizontal integration.
- C. vertical integration.
- D. concentric integration

# View answer

**147.** Under section 80J of the income tax act, 1961, small-scale industries are exempted from the payment of income tax on their profits at \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 6% p.a.
- B. 6% p.m.
- C. 5% p.a.
- D. 5% p.a.

View answer

148. Over - capitalization arises due to \_\_

- A. excess of assets over the liabilities.
- B. excess of liabilities over the assets.
- C. actual earnings are lower than the expected earnings.
- D. actual earnings are higher than the expected earnings.

# View answer

149. Reserve bank of India is a/an \_\_\_\_

- A. statutory corporation.
- B. company limited by guarantee.
- C. company limited by shares.
- D. unlimited company.

150. Which of the following sources is not use for medium term financing?

- A. Issue of equity shares.
- B. Issue of debentures.
- C. Term loans from banks.
- D. Sale of current asset.

# 151. Memorandum of association of a firm contains

- A. rules regarding the internal management of the company.
- B. rules regarding the constitution and activities of the company.
- C. rules regarding the external management.
- D. rules regarding the constitution.

# View answer

**152.** An entrepreneur into the hosiery business found out the reason his hosiery was not selling was due to its color. What could be the best source of this information?

- A. Supplier.
- B. Retailer.
- C. Competition.
- D. Government bureau.

View answer

# 153. Which of the following is not considered to be a characteristic of a project?

- A. An established objective
- B. Complex tasks
- C. A clear beginning and end
- D. Only for internal use

# View answer

**154.** Every entrepreneur should draw an \_\_\_\_\_\_ for his project to ensure the timely completion of all activities involved in setting up an enterprise.

- A. cost structure
- B. implementation plan
- C. market structure
- D. production structure

View answer

# 155. Why are small businesses important to a country's economy?

- A. They give an outlet for entrepreneurs.
- B. They can provide specialist support to larger companies.
- C. They can be innovators of new products.
- D. All the above.

# View answer

# 156. Primary data is \_

A. new data specifically collected for a project.

- B. the data that is collected first.
- C. the most important data.
- D. data that is collected second.

**157.** Which of the following is a recognized disadvantage of setting up as a start-up as compared with other routes to market entry?

- A. less satisfaction of the owners.
- B. less help from various agencies.
- C. there are more funds required.
- D. there is a high failure rate.

# View answer

158. SIDBI was set up as a subsidiary of \_\_\_\_\_

- A. IDBI.
- B. IFCI.
- C. ICICI.
- D. SFC.

# View answer

159. In backward areas, term loans for expansion or setting up a new unit are available at

- A. concessional terms.
- B. differential terms.
- C. standard terms.
- D. specific terms.

# View answer

**160.** In \_\_\_\_\_\_, machines and equipments are arranged in the order or sequence in which they are to be used for manufacturing the product

- A. Product Layout.
- B. Factory Layout.
- C. Process Layout.
- D. Combined Layout.

161. Activities which can be accomplished simultaneously are termed as \_\_\_\_

- A. Preceeding Activities.
- B. Succeeding Activities.
- C. Dummy Activities
- D. Concurrent Activities

# View answer

**162.** The process of preparing an inventory of skills needed for effective implementation of the project is called as \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Economic viability.
- B. Financial feasibility.
- C. Technical feasibility.
- D. Managerial competence.

# View answer

# 163. Which of the following is not one of the 4 Ms?

- A. motivation.
- B. management.
- C. money.
- D. materials.

View answer

# 164. Which of the following statements is false? Electronic commerce:

- A. can allow new ventures to compete on more or less equal terms with large firms.
- B. can lead to small businesses having reduced contact with its customers.
- C. is rarely used in small businesses.
- D. is used in many different industries and markets.

# View answer

**165.** \_\_\_\_\_\_ is primarily concerned with the identification, qualification and evaluation of the project resources.

- A. Techno-economic analysis.
- B. Feasibility analysis.
- C. Input analysis.
- D. Financial analysis.

# View answer

166. The application for registration of a small scale unit should be submitted to the

- A. General manager, DIC.
- B. Director, DIC.
- C. General manager. NSIC.
- D. Director, NSIC.

# View answer

167. The purpose of soft loan scheme is to encourage units to undertake

- A. modernization of plant and machinery.
- B. replacement of plant and machinery.
- C. renovation of plant and machinery.
- D. all the above

168. The small scale unit wishing to export has to obtain exporters code number from

- A. The Reserve Bank of India.
- B. The Central Bank of India.
- C. Any Regional Bank.
- D. Any International Bank.

# View answer

169. Promoter is a person who \_\_\_\_

- A. takes part in the incorporation of a company.
- B. is a director.
- C. is a relative of the managing director.
- D. works to publicity to the company.

# View answer

170. Business risks can be \_\_\_\_

- A. avoided.
- B. reduced.
- C. ignored.
- D. erased.

# 171. A person owning and running a small firm, is known as \_\_\_\_

- A. A manager-owner.
- B. An owner-manager.
- C. A professional adapter.
- D. An enterprise worker.

# View answer

172. One of the disadvantages of a franchise business for a franchisee is

- A. Lack of independence.
- B. Franchise businesses typically have a high failure rate.
- C. Lack of brand identity.
- D. Training is not normally provided by the franchisor.

# View answer

# 173. Integration of project management with the organization takes place with the

- A. master budjet
- B. strategic plan
- C. Process of managing actual projects
- D. both b and c

View answer

# 174. market potential of the project report includes\_

- A. demand and supply conditions
- B. market strategy
- C. after sales service
- D. all the above

View answer

**175.** A business arrangement where one party allows another party to use a business name and sell its products or services is known as \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. A franchise.
- B. A cooperative.
- C. An owner-manager business.
- D. A limited company.

# View answer

176. Which of the following is least likely to influence the timing of new business births?

- A. Government policies.
- B. Profitability.
- C. Consumer expenditure.
- D. Weather conditions.

# View answer

**177.** SFC is prohibited from granting financial assistance to any company whose aggregate paid up capital exceed \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 1 crore.
- B. 1.5 crores.
- C. 2 crores.
- D. 2.5 crores.

View answer

178. Large investment is made in fixed assets, the project will be termed as

A. Capital Intensive.

- B. Labour Intensive.
- C. Product Intensive.
- D. Market Intensive.

**179.**\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the analysis of costs and benefits of a proposed project with the goal of assuming a rational allocation of limited funds.

- A. Project formulation.
- B. Project evaluation.
- C. Project appraisal.
- D. Project Design.

#### View answer

180. DGTD stands for \_

- A. Directorate General of Technical Development.
- B. District General of Technical Development.
- C. District General of Taxation Deduction.
- D. Directorate General of Taxation Deduction.

# 181. A key aspect of the financial section of the business plan is

- A. A statement of management skills.
- B. A realistic sales forecast.
- C. Production capacity.
- D. A description of competitors.

#### View answer

#### 182. Underestimation of project cost leads to \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Time under run.
- B. Cost under run
- C. Time over run.
- D. Cost over run

#### View answer

#### 183. Which of the following is not an aspect of appraisal of term loans by commercial banks?

- A. Financial feasibility.
- B. Technical feasibility.
- C. Economic feasibility.
- D. Societal feasibility.

#### View answer

#### 184. DIC is headed by General Manager in the rank of

A. Joint Director of industries.

- B. Assistant Director of industries.
- C. Non-departmental officer.
- D. Departmental officer.

#### View answer

#### 185. Which of the following leads to over-capitalization?

- A. acquiring fixed assets on excessive amounts.
- B. under-estimation of initial rate of earnings.
- C. using lower-rate of capitalization.
- D. under estimation of required funds.

#### View answer

# 186. Investment in which of the following is most risky?

- A. Equity shares.
- B. Preference shares.
- C. Debentures.
- D. Land.

#### View answer

#### 187. A Company is called an artificial person because \_\_\_\_\_

- A. it does not have the shape of a natural person.
- B. it cannot be used in the court of law.
- C. it is invisible and intangible.
- D. it exists only in contemplation of law.

#### View answer

# **188.**\_\_\_\_\_, which is included in the project cost, is estimated on the basis of the year when the enterprise breaks even.

- A. working capital
- B. cost of capital
- C. cost of production
- D. cost of equity

#### View answer

#### 189. Business means \_

- A. Commerce.
- B. industry and commerce.
- C. trade and commerce.
- D. selling and buying of goods.

#### View answer

190. Large investment is made in fixed assets, the project will be termed as

A. Capital Intensive.

- B. Labour Intensive.
- C. Product Intensive.
- D. Market Intensive.

Previous

191. Which of the following shows the process of creating something new?

- A. Business model
- B. Modeling
- C. Creative flexibility
- D. Innovation

#### View answer

192. Individuals influencing an entrepreneur's career choice and style are known as which of the following?

- A. Moral-support network
- B. Role model
- C. Professional support network
- D. Support system

#### View answer

#### 193. SBA stands for:

- A. Small business accountants
- B. Small business administration
- C. Small business adequacy
- D. Small business advisors

#### View answer

**194.** EDP (Entrepreneurship Development Programmes) is required to help:

- A. Existing entrepreneurs
- B. First generation entrepreneurs
- C. Future generations entrepreneurs
- D. None of the above

#### View answer

**195.** A corporate manager who starts a new initiative for their company which entails setting up a new distinct business unit and board of directors can be regarded as?

- A. Ecopreneur
- B. Technopreneur
- C. Intrapreneur
- D. Social Entrepreneur

#### View answer

**196.** Which of the following is used by entrepreneurs to acquire experience in an international market before making a major commitment?

- A. Merger
- B. Minority Interest
- C. Joint venture
- D. Majority interest

#### View answer

**197.** What is the process by which individuals pursue opportunities without regard to resources they currently control?

- A. Startup management
- B. Entrepreneurship
- C. Financial analysis
- D. Feasibility planning

View answer

**198.** Which of the following factors is the most important in forcing U.S companies to focus on new product development and increased productivity?

- A. Entrepreneurship
- B. Hyper competition
- C. Governmental laws
- D. Organizational culture

View answer

**199.** Which one of the following is an important source of idea generation due to their familiarity with the needs of market?

- A. Existing products and services
- B. Distribution channels
- C. Federal government
- D. Consumers

#### View answer

**200.** A performance and credit rating scheme has been launched by the MSME Ministry to assess creditworthiness and capabilities of industries in the sector. What is it called?

- A. Performance and Credit Rating Scheme
- B. Zero Defect Zero Effect Certification
- C. Performance and Economy Rating Scheme
- D. None of the above

# View answer

Previous

**201.** A women entrepreneur is supposed to have a minimum financial interest in share capital of entrepreneur's enterprise:

- A. 35 per cent
- B. 51 per cent
- C. 25 per cent

D. None of the above

#### View answer

## 202. The entrepreneur was distinguished from capital provider in:

- A. Middle ages
- B. 17th century
- C. 18th century
- D. 19th and 20th century

#### View answer

**203.** Having more than 50% ownership position that provides the entrepreneur with managerial control is called:

- A. Joint venture
- B. Majority interest
- C. Horizontal merger
- D. Diversified activity merger

#### View answer

204. The activity which occurs when the new venture is started is called

- A. Motivation
- B. Business skills
- C. Departure point
- D. Goal orientation

#### View answer

**205.** Which one of the following is the most important characteristic of a successful business website?

- A. Innovation
- B. Speed
- C. Graphics
- D. Products

#### View answer

**206.** Family business always interested to handover the change of his business to:

- A. Indian Administration Officers
- B. Professional Managers
- C. Next generation
- D. None of the above

#### View answer

**207.** Which one of the following gives suggestions for new product and also help to market new products?

- A. Existing products and services
- B. Federal government
- C. Distribution Channels
- D. Consumers

#### View answer

**208.** Which one of the following is the process of entrepreneurs developing new products that over time make current products obsolete?

- A. New business model
- B. Anatomization
- C. None of the given options
- D. Creative destruction

View answer

#### 209. Members of distribution channels are excellent sources for new ideas because:

- A. They earn a handsome profit from new business
- B. They are familiar with the needs of the market
- C. They do not bother if entrepreneur bears a loss
- D. They have well-developed sales force

#### View answer

## 210. Why should an entrepreneur do a feasibility study for starting a new venture

- A. To identify possible sources of funds
- B. To see if there are possible barriers to success
- C. To estimate the expected sales
- D. To explore potential customers

**211.** A corporate manager who starts a new initiative for their company which entails setting up a new distinct business unit and board of directors can be regarded as?

- A. Ecopreneur
- B. Technopreneur
- C. Intrapreneur
- D. Social Entrepreneur

#### View answer

# **212.** Venture capital is concerned with:

- A. New project having potential for higher profit
- B. New project of high technology
- C. New project having high risk
- D. All the above.

#### **213.** GATT is established in 1947, under:

- A. German leadership
- B. U.S. leadership
- C. French leadership
- D. U.K. leadership

#### View answer

#### 214. Having less than 50 percent of equity share in an international venture is called:

- A. Joint Venture
- B. Majority interest
- C. Minority interest
- D. Exporting

#### View answer

#### 215. The level at which an individual is viewed by society is called:

- A. Financial status
- B. Qualification
- C. Social status
- D. Achievement

#### View answer

# **216.** Which one of the following is the next stage to the Concept Stage of Product Planning and Development Process?

- A. Idea Stage
- B. Product Planning Stage
- C. Product Development Stage
- D. Test Marketing Stage

#### View answer

**217.** A Micro Enterprise is an enterprise where investment in plant and machinery does not exceed (According to MSMED Act, 2006):

- A. Rs. 15 Lakh
- B. Rs. 20 Lakh
- C. Rs. 25 Lakh
- D. Rs. 30 Lakh

#### View answer

#### 218. Which of the following is alternatively called corporate venturing?

- A. Entrepreneurship
- B. Intrapreneurship
- C. Act of stating a new venture
- D. Offering new products by an existing company

#### View answer

#### 219. Information regarding all of the following is related to operations, EXCEPT:

- A. Location
- B. Promotion
- C. Raw materials
- D. Labor skills

View answer

#### 220. A Business Model is related to

- A. A way of doing Business
- B. A perspective and a mode of looking at Markets
- C. A mode of transaction
- D. A structure of doing business involving market analysis and planning, revenue model and a plan of interacting with all the stakeholders involved.

#### View answer

Previous

# 221. Social entrepreneurship can be defined as which of the following?

- A. A process involving the innovative use and combination of resources to pursue opportunities to catalyze change and/or address social needs
- B. Coming up with new solutions to social problems and then implementing them, often on a large scale
- C. An attempt at the creation new social value through the creation of a new enterprise, such as self-employment, creating a new business or nonprofit, or the expansion of an existing social enterprise by an individual, team of individuals or firm'
- D. Any entrepreneurship is Social Entrepreneurship. /All of the above

# View answer

222. Strategy Canvass is based on the framework of

- A. Eliminate Raise
- B. Eliminate Raise reduce create
- C. Focus, Divergence and Compelling tagline
- D. Offerings

# View answer

# 223. As a business model

- A. Amazon is same as Uber
- B. Big Basket is same as Big Bazaar
- C. Amway is similar to HUL Shakti
- D. IBM is same as Del Computers

View answer

**224.** According to the \_\_\_\_\_\_, it can be concluded that firms have a competitive advantage in a market if they offer products of a higher perceived value to the customers and lower relative costs than competing firms.

- A. Red ocean strategy
- B. Analysis of national competitiveness
- C. Blue ocean strategy
- D. Competitive triangle

#### View answer

# **225.** What is the aim of a strategy canvas?

- A. To avoid red oceans
- B. To move towards uncontested market space
- C. To increase a produce range
- D. To beat competitors on prices

#### View answer

# 226. An entrepreneur has an amalgamation of

- A. Thinking Ability, creativity, critical thinking, analytical abilities and originality.
- B. Aptitude for Human Relations.
- C. Communication Skills.
- D. Financial Ability

#### View answer

**227.** Which of the following traditional marketing elements do not apply to social entrepreneurship efforts?

- A. Public Relations
- B. Sales Promotion
- C. Marketing mix
- D. None of the above

#### View answer

**228.** Which of the following sentences best summarizes the differences between the red and blue oceans strategies?

- A. In the red oceans, industry boundaries are defined and accepted and the competitive rules of the game are known. Blue oceans are occasionally created well beyond existing industry boundaries.
- B. Red oceans denote an environment where products are not yet well defined while blue oceans refer to the frequently accessed marketplaces where the products are well-defined, competitors are known and competition is based on price, product quality and service.

- C. Blue oceans are an old paradigm that represents all the industries in existence today while red oceans are those where companies beat competition by focusing on developing compelling value innovations that create uncontested market space.
- D. Red oceans are about avoiding head-to-head competition while blue oceans are about rivals fighting over a shrinking profit pool.

# View answer

# 229. Which of the following is correct?

- A. All innovations are also inventions.
- B. All inventions are also innovations.
- C. Inventions are related to science while innovations are related to social issues.
- D. None of the above

#### View answer

**230.** "Recognizing that most of the future processes are going to be affected by blockchain technology", is an example of

- A. Recognition of waste
- B. Understanding the future wave
- C. Feeling the pain of current users of technology
- D. All of the above

**231.** What is the role of technology forecasting in innovation?

- A. It helps in understanding the future application of existing technology.
- B. It helps in understanding the development of new technologies.
- C. It helps in understanding the market of a technology.
- D. All of the above

# View answer

# **232.** What is the innovation gap?

- A. An opening that rivals might exploit
- B. The time that elapses between invention and innovation
- C. A nation's lack of inventiveness
- D. An opening that can be exploited by an entrepreneur with a good idea

# View answer

# **233.** Which of the following is correct?

- A. Technology is the use of engineering knowledge for wealth generation.
- B. Innovations are scientific inventions.
- C. Innovations are new ideas.
- D. Innovations are new ideas.

# **234.** "Realizing that solid waste management is poor in India, some reasons were identified. One of the reason is almost zero segregation of waste at source. Waste segregation after collection is a very difficult task." How will you use this observation in challenge book?

- A. Waste of efforts in segregation
- B. Pain of citizens for poor solid waste management
- C. Opportunity to use latest technology for Solid waste management
- D. All of the above

# View answer

# 235. Which of the following is correct?

- A. Science is a systematic way of studying any phenomenon.
- B. Science is all about experimentation.
- C. Science is concerned with explaining things in a rational manner.
- D. All of the above

# View answer

# 236. What is the general shape of a technology life cycle?

- A. S curve
- B. Normal distribution curve
- C. Bell curve
- D. Straight line

# View answer

**237.** According to MSME Act in India, what is the limit of investment in plant and machinery for a micro enterprises involved in manufacturing?

# A. Rs 5 lakhs

- B. Rs.20 lakhs
- C. Rs.25 lakhs
- D. There is no such limit in the act.

# View answer

238. Which of the following is not included in the parameters of sustainable development?

- A. Carrying capacity
- B. Inter and Intra-generation equity
- C. Gender disparity and diversity
- D. None of the above

# View answer

239. Innovations provide

- A. The primary means for differentiating your product from your competitors'
- B. Higher profit margins
- C. Potential barriers to entry
- D. All of the above

# View answer

# 240. Basic framework of Insights is proposed on the basis of

- A. Contentions
- B. Information
- C. Observation
- D. Connections, Contradictions and Creative Desperation

**241.** Entrepreneurship ManagementWhich of the examples seem to be associated with Insight and Entrepreneurship.

- A. Clocks
- B. Footwear
- C. Furniture
- D. All the business and products are a resultant of Insight and Entrepreneurship

# View answer

# 242. Monetizing an idea to make money with some method of operations is known to be

- A. Strategy
- B. Scope
- C. Business model
- D. Business system

View answer

**243.** According to MSME Act in India, what is the limit of investment in plant and machinery for a small enterprises involved in services?

- A. There is no separate classification for service and manufacturing organizations.
- B. It is less than Rs 1 crore.
- C. It is less than Rs 2 crore.
- D. It is more than Rs 10 lakh but less than Rs 2 crore.

# View answer

**244.** "Not-invented-here (NIH) syndrome," "I already known it (IAKI)," "Prove it to me (PITM)," and "How on Earth could my firm possibly do that" are.

- A. Legitimate reasons to maintain a conservative innovation policy
- B. Innovation's worst enemies
- C. Signs of weak management
- D. None of the above

**245.** Which of the following describes the totality of the means people employ to accomplish desired tasks?

A. Innovation

- B. Competitive advantage
- C. Technology
- D. Facilities

# View answer

**246.** Which of the ministry of Government of India deals with matters related to intellectual property?

- A. Niti Aayog
- B. Ministry of Human Resource Development
- C. Ministry of Commerce and Industry
- D. Ministry of Finance

# View answer

# 247. Which of the following is correct?

- A. Knowledge available in patent is available in public domain.
- B. Knowledge available in patent is kept confidential so that it can not be used by others.
- C. Patenting of invention is a big hindrance of use of technology for social welfare.
- D. All of the above

# View answer

# 248. What do you mean by WIPO?

- A. World Intellectual Property Right Organization
- B. World Internet Protection Organization
- C. World Intellectual Protection Organization
- D. World Indicator of Patents Organization

# View answer

# 249. Which of the following is correct?

- A. A Patent is an exclusive right granted for an invention.
- B. Getting patent is a guarantee for a regular income for your invention.
- C. Both (a) and (b)
- D. None of the above

# 250. What do you mean by PCT?

- A. Patent Cooperation Treaty
- B. Protection of Copyright Treaty
- C. Patent and Copyright Treaty
- D. None of the above

# 251. What is not an essential condition to obtain patent?

- A. Novelty
- B. Non obviousness
- C. Theory development
- D. Industry application

# View answer

# **252.** What is the normal life a patent?

- A. 10 years
- B. 20 Years
- C. 25 Years
- D. There is no fixed life.

# View answer

# 253. Which of the following is correct?

- A. A Patent gives universal protection.
- B. A Patent is a territorial protection.
- C. A Patent is specific to an industry.
- D. A patent is specific to an application.

# View answer

# **254.** Which of the following is not a form of intellectual property?

- A. Patent
- B. Copyright
- C. Cash in hand
- D. Geographical Indicator

# View answer

**255.** The typical \_\_\_\_\_\_ has a climate and reward system that favor conservative decision making.

- A. Entrepreneurship culture
- B. Corporate culture
- C. Intrapreneurial culture
- D. None of the above

# **256.** Which of the following is correct?

- A. Mind-set is the biggest barrier in the process of innovation.
- B. External environment is a major barrier in the process of innovation.
- C. "Many of us feel that innovation is not my cup of tea" this is a major challenge in the process of innovation.
- D. All of the above

# View answer

# 257. Which of the following is not a characteristics of systems thinking approach?

- A. Point of leverage is to be identified.
- B. It uses concept of silver bullet.
- C. Theory of constraints is best suited for systems thinking.
- D. None of the above

# View answer

258. Which of the following is not correct with respect to "concept of challenge book"?

- A. It helps in creating a template for recording various observations.
- B. It helps in getting a readymade list of various problems which require innovative solution.
- C. It is a record of impact created by different innovations.
- D. None of the above

# View answer

**259.** Which of the following is a possible assumption to be validated in an experiment in the process of innovation?

- A. Indian customers would enjoy buying product on line.
- B. Indian customers would enjoy movies depicting India mythological characters.
- C. Indian customers would pay for an email service for high level of data security.
- D. All of the above

260. Who is not needed in developing participation for innovation in the organizations?

- i. Role Model
- ii. Catalyst
- iii. Investor
- iv. Customer
- A. Only (iv)
- B. Only (iii) and (ii)
- C. Only (iii) and (iv)
- D. Only (i)

# 261. Which of the following is correct?

- A. Incubators are used for getting initial funding for startups.
- B. Incubators are used for getting mentorship for startups.
- C. Both (a) and (b) are false.
- D. Both (a) and (b) are correct.

View answer

# 262. How does an Organization delivers value? Through

- A. By knowing what business they are into?
- B. By knowing what the World is doing?
- C. By knowing the politics of their Country.
- D. By understanding the people around.

# View answer

**263.** Looking at things with the innovative and innovation perspective India should be looking at the market growth with reference to products/areas of business/services like

- A. Energy and Food
- B. Entertainment
- C. Shipping
- D. Financial Management

View answer

# 264. What is not part of the design thinker's profile?

- A. Empathy
- B. Integrative Thinking
- C. Creativity
- D. Functionality Focus

# View answer

# 265. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ plan shows whether the business is economically easible or not.

- A. Financial
- B. Business
- C. Technical
- D. Marketing

View answer

# 266. Japanese term "Kaizen" is close to \_\_\_\_

- A. Product innovation
- B. Process innovation

# C. Business model innovation

D. None of the above

#### View answer

267. Which of the following can be a source of curiosity?

- A. Use of Social Media
- B. 5 G Mobile Technology
- C. Packaging wastages
- D. All of the above

# View answer

# 268. What is convergent thinking?

- A. The process of creating many solutions to one problem.
- B. The process of routine solutions to many problems.
- C. The process of coming up with a logical, single best solution to a problem
- D. The process of coming up with a logical solution to several problems.

# View answer

269. What are the different types of assumptions to be validated in an experiment designed in

- i. Need
- ii. Technical
- iii. Positioning
- A. Only (i) and (ii)
- B. Only (ii) and (iii)
- C. Only (i) and (iii)
- D. All (i) , (ii) and (iii)

# View answer

270. A set of reasons for engaging in a particular behavior, especially human behavior is known as

- A. Values
- B. Vision
- C. Entrepreneurship
- D. Motivation

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# View answer

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- A. Values
- B. Vision
- C. Entrepreneurship
- D. Motivation

# **271.** One of the most important remedies of a business model failure is:

- A. Consistency and Persistence of the organization and the leadership
- B. Market Analysis
- C. Competitor's Analysis
- D. Product analysis

# View answer

272. The importance of intellectual property should be understood by entrepreneur even before

- A. Hiring a manager
- B. Engaging an attorney
- C. Developing a product
- D. Establishing new venture

View answer

# 273. Which of the following is correct?

- A. Uncertainty about future gives excitement to an innovator.
- B. Prediction disability is a villain in the process of innovation.
- C. Innovation is an adventurous process.
- D. None of the above

#### View answer

#### 274. Which of the following is not a characteristics of design thinking approach?

- A. Rapid prototyping
- B. Detailed analysis
- C. Faster implementatio
- D. None of the above

View answer

#### 275. Which of the following statements is not correct?

- A. Divergent thinking works best for open ended problems.
- B. Divergent thinking involves creativity.
- C. Unlike convergent thinking, there is no single best correct answer in divergent thinking.
- D. The process of divergent thinking is systematic and logical

#### View answer

# **276.** Which of the following is not a possible assumption to be validated in an experiment designed in the process of innovation?

- A. Women are as hard working as men.
- B. Women are as intelligent as men.
- C. Women are as fearless as men.
- D. All of the above

# View answer

# **277.** Which of the following is not correct?

- A. In process of cocreation, customers and solution provider shares value.
- B. In process of cocreation, focus shifts from problem loci to problem space.
- C. Both (a) and (b) are false.
- D. Both (a) and (b) are correct.

#### View answer

#### 278. How does an organization creates value?

- A. By knowing their customers well
- B. By knowing their employees well
- C. By knowing themselves well
- D. By knowing their successors well

#### 279. How should India or similar markets look at the future?

- A. On the basis of Needs and Resources.
- B. On the basis of pattern set by the developed markets.
- C. On the basis of the neighboring markets
- D. On the basis of the desire of the entrepreneurs.

#### View answer

#### 280. Which of the following is/are challenge(s) in the process of innovation?

- A. Fear of failure
- B. Unable to predict
- C. Lack of resources
- D. All of the above

#### View answer

Previous

#### 281. Which of the following is correct?

- A. In present times, the product life cycles are reducing.
- B. In present times, the product life cycles are increasing.
- C. In present times, uncertainty in business environment is reducing.
- D. None of the above

#### View answer

#### **282.** Which of the following is correct?

- A. Innovation starts with creativity.
- B. Innovation begins with curiosity.
- C. Innovation happens accidently.
- D. All of the above

#### View answer

#### **283.** Which of the following is correct?

- A. Maslow proposed a five stage need hierarchy model.
- B. Maslow proposed three stages need hierarchy model.
- C. Maslow divided human behaviour in two categories.
- D. Maslow divided human behaviour in three categories.

#### View answer

#### 284. In stage of responsibility allocation process the entrepreneur follows?

- A. High centralized decision making process
- B. Highly decentralized decision making process
- C. Somewhat centralized decision making process
- D. No particular standards

#### View answer

#### **285.** Which of the following is not correct?

- A. Cocreation is a process which is used by innovators for getting new ideas.
- B. Cocreation involves participation of customers in the process of solving a problem
- C. Cocreation is possible in services and manufacturing.
- D. None of the above

#### View answer

#### 286. What is the role of incubator in the process of entrepreneurship?

- A. Incubator provides financial support to start up.
- B. Incubator provides mentorship support.
- C. Incubator provides networking opportunities with venture capitalists.
- D. All of the above

#### View answer

#### 287. Single largest factor associated with a Business Model Failure is:

- A. Incoherence with the Business Environment
- B. Unavailability of regular banking and finance support
- C. Powerful Competition
- D. Complacency of the Organization and the team

#### View answer

#### 288. Which of the following is correct?

- A. Japanese manufacturing philosophy focuses on Cost minimization.
- B. Japanese manufacturing philosophy focuses on innovation.
- C. Japanese manufacturing philosophy focuses on quality with minimum cost.
- D. All of the above

#### View answer

#### 289. Which of the following is important in selection of an idea?

- A. Novelty of idea
- B. Ease of implementation of idea
- C. Impact of idea
- D. All of the above

#### View answer

# **290.** Which of the following can not be a type of reward for encouraging innovation in your organization?

- A. Putting a poster mentioning your achievement alongwith your photograph on main notice board of the company
- B. Giving you a Cash prize of Rs1 million
- C. Giving you a promotion to some different department or location
- D. None of the above

# **291.** Which of the following is correct?

- A. All ideas leading to innovation must go through the process of incubation.
- B. All ideas leading to innovation must develop a prototype.
- C. Both (a) and (b) are false.
- D. Both (a) and (b) are correct.

View answer

# 292. The development of a new venture based on an inventor's work often requires \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Expertise of an entrepreneur
- B. Heavy investment from financers
- C. Skilled Human resources
- D. Highly educated staff

View answer

**293.** Which of the following is correct?

- A. "naïve perception" helps in improving our ability to see more things around us.
- B. "naïve perception" helps in improving our ability to implement the idea.
- C. "naïve perception" helps in creating harmonious environment for innovation.
- D. All of the above

View answer

**294.** Which of the following is not a characteristics of frugal innovation?

- A. Reducing complexity of a product
- B. Removing nonessential features of a product
- C. Reducing cost of a product
- D. Improving quality of a product

#### View answer

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