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## B.C.A. (Semester I) EXAMINATION, 2016 PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING AND ALGORITHMS (2013 PATTERN)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

- **N.B.** :— (i) All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.
  - (ii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **1.** Answer the following (any eight):

 $[8 \times 2 = 16]$ 

- (a) What is algorithm?
- (b) What is bubble sort?
- (c) What is flow chart?
- (d) Explain Big-O Notation.
- (e) List sorting techniques.
- (f) What is recursion?
- (g) Define Array.
- (h) What is time complexity?
- (i) Explain sequential search.
- **2.** Answer the following (any four):

 $[4 \times 4 = 16]$ 

(a) Explain Bubble sort with example.

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- (b) Write an algorithm to check given number is palindrome or not.
- (c) Draw a flow chart to find maximum of 3 numbers.
- (d) Write an algorithm to calculate area of circle for given radius.
- (e) Draw a flow chart to find whether the given number is even or not.
- **3.** Answer the following (any four):

 $[4 \times 4 = 16]$ 

- (a) What is Array ? Explain types of array.
- (b) What is flow chart? Explain symbols of flow chart.
- (c) Write an algorithm to calculate x to the power y.
- (d) Draw a flow chart to calculate the factorial of a given number.
- (e) Write an algorithm to print whether the given year is leap year or not.
- **4.** Answer the following (any four):

 $[4 \times 4 = 16]$ 

- (a) Explain program development life cycle.
- (b) Explain recursion with example.
- (c) Write an algorithm to print the given number in reverse.
- (d) Draw a flow chart to print sum of even numbers between 1 to 50.
- (e) Write an algorithm to print factors of a given numbers.

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**5.** Answer the following (any four):

- $[4 \times 4 = 16]$
- (a) What is algorithm? Explain characteristics of an algorithm.
- (b) Write an algorithm to print Fibonacci series upto 'n' terms.
- (c) Draw a flow chart to print addition of 1 to n numbers.
- (d) Write an algorithm to swap the values of 2 numbers.
- (e) Draw a flow chart to find average of n given numbers.