

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks : 100

- N.B. :** (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.
 (2) Attempt any four questions from the remaining six questions.
 (3) Answer to questions should be grouped and written together.

1. (a) An AM signal appear across a 50Ω load and has the following equation —
 $V(t) = 10 (1 + \sin 2\pi \times 10 \times 10^3 t) \sin 4\pi \times 10^6 t$
 - (i) Calculate the modulation index, side band frequencies, total power and band width. 6
 - (ii) Sketch the envelope of SSB signal in time domain. Also draw the spectrum of SSB signal. 4
- (b) Draw the block diagram of Armstrong Frequency Modulation System and explain its working. 10

2. (a) What are the various pulse modulation techniques ? Give one method for the generation of PAM. 10
- (b) Compare TDM with FDM. 5
- (c) Explain TDM in detail. 5

3. (a) Draw neat block diagram of Delta modulator and explain its working. What are the drawbacks of delta modulator and how are they overcome by ADM. 10
- (b) Draw a neat block diagram and waveforms for PCM transmitter and receiver and explain the working. 10

4. (a) Explain :— (i) Shanon Hartley Capacity theorem. 10
 (ii) Intersymbol Interference and equalization.
- (b) Explain Matched filter and optimum receiver. 10

5. (a) Explain the QAM Transmitter and Receiver. 10
- (b) Explain the functioning of BPSK (Binary Phase Shift Keying) Transmitter and Receiver with the help of a neat diagram. 10

6. (a) The generator matrix of (6, 3) systematic block code is given by — 10

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (i) Find the Code Vectors
 - (ii) Find the Parity Check Matrix
 - (iii) Find the error syndrome.
- (b) Write a short note on the following :—
- (i) Viterbi Algorithm 5
 - (ii) Cyclic Code. 5

7. Write short notes on any **three** of the following :—

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- (a) Line Codes
 - (b) Thermal Noise
 - (c) Eye Pattern
 - (d) Image frequency and its rejection
 - (e) Sampling theorem for lowpass band limited signal.
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