

- N.B. (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.  
 (2) Attempt any **four** questions from remaining **six** questions.  
 (3) Assume **suitable** data if **required**.

1. (a) Explain BIRCH with example. 5
- (b) Write FP-growth Algorithm. 5
- (c) Define and explain : 5
  - (i) Support, (ii) Confidence, (iii) Information Gain, (iv) Entropy,
  - (v) Gini Index.
- (d) Explain Web Content Mining and Web Usage Mining. 5
2. (a) Write difference between OLTP and OLAP. Also explain different OLAP operations and applications. 10
- (b) Apply the Apriori Algorithm on the following data with Minimum Support = 2. 10

TID	List of item IDS
T100	I1, I2, I4
T200	I1, I2, I5
T300	I1, I3, I5
T400	I2, I4
T500	I2, I3
T600	I1, I2, I3, I5
T700	I1, I3
T800	I1, I2, I3
T900	I2, I3
T1000	I3, I5

3. (a) Explain KDD process and architecture of Typical Data Mining System. 10
- (b) Predict a class label of an unknown tuple  $X = \{ \text{age} = '< = 20', \text{Income} = \text{'Medium'}, \text{Student} = \text{'Yes'}, \text{Credit rating} = \text{'Fair'} \}$  using Naive Bayesian classification. 10

Age	Income	Student	Credit_rating	Class: buys Laptop
>30	Medium	No	excellent	No
< = 20	High	No	Fair	No
21 - - 3	High	Yes	Fair	Yes
< = 20	High	No	excellent	No
21 - - 30	Medium	No	excellent	Yes
21 - - 30	High	No	Fair	yes
< = 20	Medium	Yes	excellent	Yes
>30	Medium	No	Fair	Yes
>30	Medium	Yes	Fair	Yes
>30	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
< = 20	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
>30	Low	Yes	excellent	No
21 - - 30	Low	Yes	excellent	Yes
< = 30	Medium	No	Fair	No

4. (a) Explain dimensionality reduction for text. Also explain different text mining approaches. 10  
(b) Use K-means algorithm to create 3 clusters for given set of values { 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 12, 15, 18, 22 }. 5  
(c) Explain Agglomerative clustering with example. 5
5. (a) Explain Data Cleaning, Data Integration and Transformation in detail. 10  
(b) What is Stream Data ? Explain Hoeffding Tree Algorithm with example. 10
6. (a) Explain Data Mining for Market segmentation and retail industry. 10  
(b) Explain different Data Reduction techniques. 10
7. Write short notes on (any four) :— 20  
(a) Market Basket Analysis  
(b) Spatial Data Cube Construction  
(c) Linear Regression  
(d) Constraint-Based Association Mining  
(e) K-Medoids.
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