

Code : 031505

## B.Tech 5th Semester Exam., 2014

## NETWORK THEORY

Time : 3 hours

Full Marks : 70

Instructions :

- (i) All questions carry equal marks.  
 (ii) There are **NINE** questions in this paper.  
 (iii) Attempt **FIVE** questions in all.  
 (iv) Question No. 1 is compulsory.

1. Choose the correct answer from any *seven* of the following :

- (a) In the circuit shown in Fig. 1

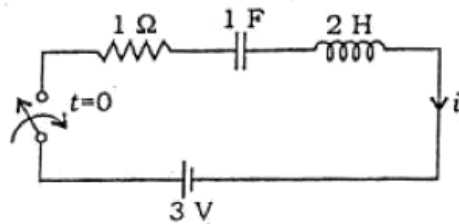


Fig. 1

the current  $i$  and the rate of change of current  $\frac{di}{dt}$  at  $t=0$  are given by

- ~~(i)~~ 0, 0  
 (ii) 1, 2  
 (iii) 0, 3  
 (iv) None of the above

- (b) For critical damping the value of  $C$  in the circuit, shown in Fig. 2

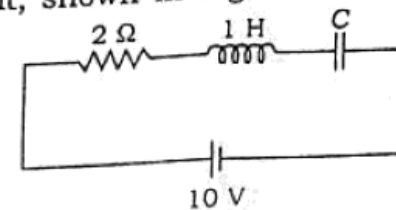


Fig. 2

is

- (i) 2 F                      (ii) 1 F  
 (iii) 1.5 F                (iv) 3 F

- (c) The condition for reciprocity in  $h$ -parameters is

- (i)  $h_{12} = h_{21}$             (ii)  $h_{12} = -h_{21}$   
 (iii)  $h_{11} = h_{22}$             (iv)  $h_{12} = h_{22}$

- (d) The  $Z_{11}$  and  $Z_{22}$  parameters of the network shown in Fig. 3

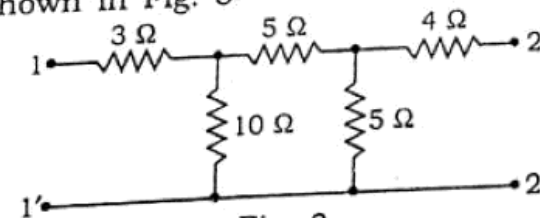


Fig. 3

are

- ~~(i)~~ 8 Ω, 7.75 Ω  
 (ii) 13 Ω, 9 Ω  
 (iii) 12 Ω, 8.5 Ω  
 (iv) None of the above

- (e) The cut-off frequencies of constant- $k$  filters of all types are represented by

(i)  $\frac{Z_1}{4Z_2} = 1$

(ii)  $\frac{Z_1}{4Z_2} = 0$

~~(iii)~~  $\frac{Z_1}{4Z_2} = -1$

- (iv) None of the above

- (f) The Cauer form-II of a reactive network synthesis is the successful removal of

(i) poles at infinity

~~(ii)~~ zero at infinity

(iii) poles at origin

(iv) zero at origin

- (g) If  $F_1(s)$  and  $F_2(s)$  are two positive real functions, then the function which is always positive real is

(i)  $F_1(s)F_2(s)$

~~(ii)~~  $\frac{F_1(s)}{F_2(s)}$

(iii)  $\frac{F_1(s)F_2(s)}{F_1(s) + F_2(s)}$

(iv)  $F_1(s) - F_2(s)$

- (h) For a given network, the reduced incidence matrix is given as

$$\begin{bmatrix} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

The parallel branches in the graph are

(i) 1 and 2

~~(ii)~~ 2 and 3

~~(iii)~~ 6 and 7

(iv) None of the above

- (i) Which one of the following statements is correct?

A tree in a network is a connected graph containing

~~(i)~~ all the nodes only

(ii) all the branches only

(iii) all the branches and nodes

(iv) all the branches but no closed path

- (j) For a transfer function,  $H(s) = \frac{P(s)}{Q(s)}$ , where

$P(s)$  and  $Q(s)$  are polynomials in  $s$ ,

(i) the degree of  $P(s)$  is always greater than the degree of  $Q(s)$

~~(ii)~~ the degree of  $P(s)$  and  $Q(s)$  are the same

(iii) the degree of  $P(s)$  is independent of the degree of  $Q(s)$

(iv) the maximum degree of  $P(s)$  and  $Q(s)$  differ at the most by one

2. For the circuit shown in Fig. 4, find  $i_L(t)$  and  $v_C(t)$  for  $t > 0$  :

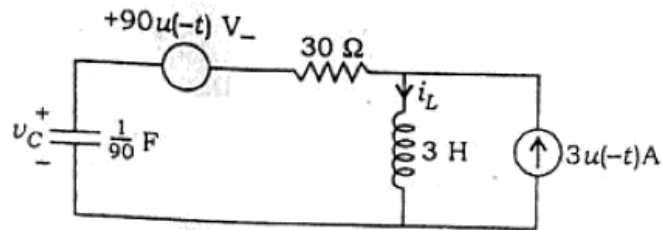


Fig. 4

3. (a) A one-port network has a coil of inductance  $L$  and resistance  $R$  shunted by a capacitance  $C$ . If poles and zeros of driving-point impedance  $Z(s)$  of this network are as poles at  $-1 \pm j\sqrt{3}$  and zero at  $-2$  with  $Z(s)$  at  $s=0$  equal to 2, find  $R$ ,  $L$  and  $C$ .

- (b) For the network shown in Fig. 5, find the transfer admittance function  $Y_{12}(s)$  :

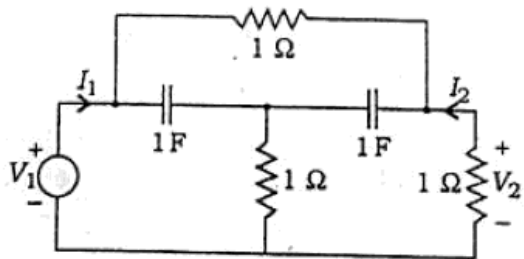


Fig. 5

4. For the network shown in Fig. 6, determine Y-parameters :

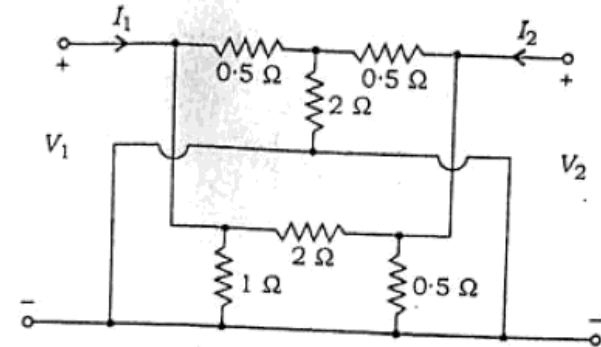


Fig. 6

5. For the network shown in Fig. 7, draw the graph find the fundamental loop matrix taking branches 2, 4, 5 as tree branches and write the loop impedance matrix and loop equations :

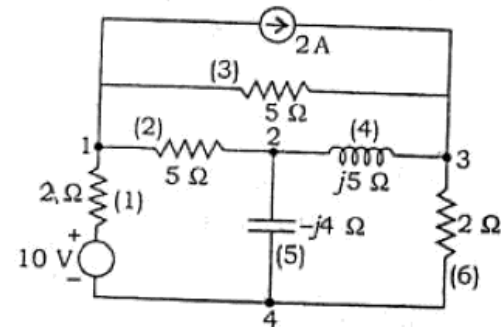


Fig. 7

6. If a constant- $k$  high-pass filter has cut-off frequency of 10 kHz and the nominal impedance  $R_0$  is 700  $\Omega$ , design the  $T$ - and  $\pi$ -sections of the filter. Determine its characteristic impedance phase constant at 25 kHz and attenuation at 8 kHz.

7. Synthesize the following impedance function in Foster Form-II and Cauer Form-I :

$$Z(s) = \frac{3(s+2)(s+4)}{s(s+3)}$$

8. (a) The switch in the circuit shown in Fig. 8 is opened at  $t=0$ . Determine  $v(t)$  for  $t > 0$  :

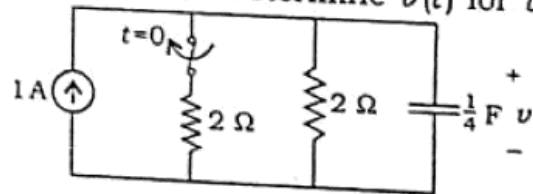


Fig. 8

- (b) Derive reciprocity condition for two-port network in terms of hybrid parameters.
9. (a) The matrix  $A$  given below is a reduced incidence matrix of a graph. Draw the graph :

| Nodes | Branches |   |    |    |   |   |
|-------|----------|---|----|----|---|---|
|       | 1        | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5 | 6 |
| 1     | 1        | 0 | 0  | -1 | 0 | 1 |
| 2     | -1       | 0 | 1  | 0  | 1 | 0 |
| 3     | 0        | 1 | -1 | 0  | 0 | 0 |

- (b) Write the properties of  $L$ - $C$  immittance function.

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