

(3 Hours)

[ Total Marks : 100

**N.B.** (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.(2) Attempt any **four** questions out of remaining **six** questions.

- (a) List the entities of mobile IP and describe data transfer from a mobile node to a fixed node and vice versa. 5
- (b) What advantages does the use of IPV6 offer for mobility ? 5
- (c) How much of the original GSM network does GPRS need ? Which elements of the network perform the data transfer ? 5
- (d) What is Hidden and Exposed terminal problem ? Discuss solutions to these problems. 5
2. (a) Explain how the power management is done in IEEE 802.11 infrastructure based and adhoc networks. 10
- (b) Draw and explain architecture of GPRS network. 10
3. (a) Explain IP-in-IP, minimal and Generic encapsulation. Also discuss their merits and demerits. 10
- (b) Explain snooping TCP and mobile TCP with their merits and demerits. 10
4. (a) Why is routing in multi-hop adhoc networks complicated ? What are the special challenges ? 10
- (b) What characteristics do the different orbits have ? What are their pros and cons ? 10
5. (a) Explain Bluetooth protocol stack with neat diagram. 10
- (b) What are the functions of Authentication and Encryption in GSM ? 10
6. (a) Explain WATM reference model with several access scenarios. 10
- (b) What are the main benefits of Spread Spectrum system ? Explain direct sequence spread spectrum in detail. How can DSSS systems benefit from multipath propagation ? 10
7. Write short notes on any **four** of the following :— 20
- (a) Mobile agents
- (b) UMTS architecture and its domain
- (c) WML
- (d) CDMA
- (e) HIPERLAN.