Roll No.

## B.E / B.Tech (Full Time ) DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APRIL / MAY 2014

### INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Eighth Semester

#### CS9044 BIOINFORMATICS

(Regulation 2008)

Time: 3 Hours

Answer ALL Questions

Max. Marks 100

## PART-A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

- 1. How is protein-protein interaction different from protein?
- 2. What is the data format used by the Protein Data Bank?
- 3. Draw the general structure of amino acid?
- 4. List the different views of biometrics data?
- 5. What are the three primary roles of Hidden Markov Modeling in biological sequence analysis?
- 6. List the steps involved in the short sequence identification?
- 7. What are the Transcription Factors (TF)?
- 8. All motifs are patterns, but not vice versa. Justify?
- 9. Specify the strategy of automatic gridding?
- 10. List three gene regulatory model?

### <u>Part – B ( $5 \times 16 = 80 \text{ marks}$ )</u>

- 11. (i) Explain the process involved in the development of biological data integration system?(8)
  - (ii) Describe the structural bioinformatics approach in drug discovery?(8)
- 12. a) (i) What are the major challenge in bioinformatics by predicting the structure and function of biosequences?(6)
  - (ii) Explain the comparative modeling of protein structure prediction?(10)

(OR)

- b) With suitable illustration explain the supervised learning networks and unsupervised learning neural networks. Differentiate the supervised learning networks and unsupervised learning neural networks?
- 13. a) (i) Explain the Viterbi algorithm for multiple alignment with a HMM example target sequence?(8)

(ii) Discuss the principles and applications of molecular modeling?(8)

(OR)

- b) Describe how you would build a Hidden Markov Model (HMM) to predict protein secondary structure?
- 14. a) (i) What is the central dogma of gene regulations? With suitable illustrations explain the central dogma of gene regulations in detail?(8)

(ii) Give an account on the various motif-finding methods and databases?(8)

# (OR)

- b) Write short notes on the following:
  - (i) Two-dimensional portrait representation of DNA sequences(8)
  - (ii) Chaos game representation of biological sequences(8)
- a) (i) Explain the binary hierarchical clustering algorithm with a data flow diagram?(6)
  (ii) Compare and contrast hierarchical and partitional clustering technique?(10)

(OR)

b) Describe the Self-Splitting and Merging Competitive Learning Clustering framework?

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