

B.E Full Time Degree EXAMINATIONS, April /May 2014

Fourth Semester, EEE / R- 2008

EE 9254 Digital Signal Processing

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Answer ALL Questions

PART – A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

1. Determine if the following $y(n)=x(-n-5)$ is Causal, Time -invariant system?
2. Give the difference between aperiodic, asymmetric & random signals.
3. Given $x(n)=\{2,-1,0,-2\}$, $y(n)=\{2,0,-1,1\}$ find $H(z)$
4. Find the inverse of z-transform of $1/(1-1.5Z^{-1}+.5Z^{-2})$?
5. State the difference between Floating & Fixed point computation.
6. Explain the need for zero padding ?
7. What is the advantage of windowing on spectral response?
8. Write briefly on the effect of warping on magnitude and phase response?
9. What is product round off error & truncation error?
10. What is the role of the pipeline operation in a DSP processor? .

PART – B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

11 . Derive the Frequency response of the system described by, $Y(n)=2x(n)+.5y(n-2)$ and obtain the magnitude & phase response plot. (8+8)

12 a) For the sequence $x(n) = \{1,-1,-2,-2\}$, $h(n)=\{-2,-1,-3,-1\}$. Obtain the linear convolution, circular convolution, Z- transform of sequences and transfer function of system. (16)

(OR)

12 b) Write on any TWO of the Following: (8+8)

- (i) Z-transform of $x(n)=\cos w_0n$ for $n \geq 0$
- (ii) Compute the ROC, stability for $y(n)=y(n-1)+y(n-2)+x(n-1)$ if $x(n)$ is input & $y(n)$ is the output.
- (iii) Aliasing effect during Low pass to High pass filter transformation

13 a) Explain the Butterfly structure. Compute the 8-point DFT by radix 2 DIT-FFT given $x(n) = \{-2, 1, 1, -2, -1, 2, -1, 2\}$. (4+12)

(OR)

13 b) Give the stepwise procedure to Compute the 8 point DFT using radix 2 DIF-FFT. What is advantage of the radix2-FFT, the bit reversal and twiddle factor computed in this algorithm? (12+4)

14a) For the following analog transfer function

$$H_a(s) = \frac{2}{(s+1)(s+2)}$$

Determine $H(z)$ if $T=0.5$ using
Impulse Invariance method
Bilinear transformation method. (8+8)

(OR)

14 b) Explain on the choice and type of windows selection for signal analysis. Compare numerically the effect of Hamming and Hanning windows and design the filter if

$$H_d(e^{j\omega}) = 1; \text{ for } \frac{\pi}{4} \leq |\omega| \leq \pi$$

$$= 0; \text{ for } |\omega| \leq \frac{\pi}{4}$$

Find the values of $h(n)$ for $N=11$. Find $H(z)$. Plot the magnitude response.

(8+8)

15a) Write Briefly on any TWO of the Following: (8+8)

- i) block diagram representation for the functional stages of DSP Processor
- ii) Addressing Modes of a DSP Processor
- iii) Multiplier Accumulator unit of one type of a DSP Processor

(OR)

15 b) With neat figures explain the Architecture for one type of Digital Signal Processor with specifying the special function registers and give one application. (16)