END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS- APRIL/MAY 2013

B. E. / B.Tech (Full Time) Regulations-2004 IT 531 Algorithm Design Techniques

Max. Marks 100

Part A ($10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks}$)

- 1. Find the order of $n^3 + 300 + 500$
- 2. Define Θ notation.
- 3. List the basic steps involved while solving any problem using the Divide-and-Conquer strategy.
- 4. State a problem that is solved using a Greedy algorithm.
- 5. What are Greedy algorithms?
- 6. Give an application of the Longest Common Sequence problem.
- 7. How is the solution for 8-Queens problem represented?
- 8. What is meant by best-first branch-and-bound algorithm?
- 9. Define NP problems using language theoretic framework.
- 10. State a classical NPC problem.

Part B (5 \times 16 = 80 marks)

- 11. Write the complete **Merge-sort** algorithm including any algorithm it uses and do a worst case analysis of it. Show how the algorithm works on the list {10, 15, 25, 35, 50, 90, 40, 80} (8+4+4)
- 12. (a) Write the complete **Quick-sort** algorithm including any algorithm it uses. Generate a recurrence relation for its worst case analysis.

 Solve this recurrence relation and arrive at its worst-case behavior. (8+2+6)

 (OR)
 - (b) Write the algorithm FASTEST-WAY that finds the fastest way through the factory which has two assembly lines. (16)
- 13. (a) Write down the MATRIX- CHAIN_ORDER algorithm. Find an optimal parenthesization of a matrix-chain product whose sequence of dimensions is (5, 10, 3, 2, 5). How many scalar multiplications are done in that case? Show the m table and s table generated. (16)