# B.E/B.Tech (Full-Time) DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY2014

## **MECHANICAL ENGINEERING BRANCH**

### **FOURTH SEMESTER-REGULATION 2012**

## ML8351 ENGINEERING MATERIALS AND METALLURGY

Time: 3Hr

#### Max.Mark:100

(10)

## **Answer ALL Questions**

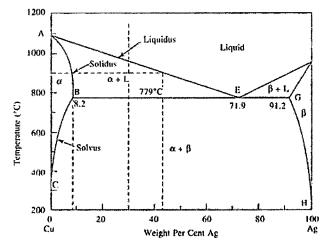
## Part -A (10x2=20 Marks)

- 1. Draw a cooling curve of 'pure metal' and 'alloy' and mark the regions
- 2. Pearlite formation is diffusion process-True or false: Justify your answer
- 3. List out the elements that do not alloy with iron.
- 4. What are the diffusion mechanisms?
- 5. What does AZ92A refer to?
- 6. Match the following
  - a. Ni based super alloys
  - b. Invar(Fe/35 Ni)
  - c. Permalloy
  - d. Ti alloy

- 1. Magnetic applications
- 2. Gas turbine blades
- 3. HCP < -- > BCC
- 4. metrology standards
- 7. Distinguish between addition and condensation polymerization.
- 8. Why properties of nanomaterials are superior to its microcrystalline?
- 9. Draw a fatigue cycle for R=-1
- **10.** Distinguish between intergranular and transgranular fracture.

## Part - B (5x16 = 80 Marks)

11 (i) The alloy phase diagram of Cu-Ag system is given in fig. An alloy of Cu-30 (6) wt% Ag is cooled slowly from 1200°C. From the data given in the phase diagram calculate the following: (i) The amount of liquid and proeutectic  $\alpha$  at 900°C, (ii) the amount of Proectectic  $\alpha$  and liquid formed just before the eutectic reaction (iii) the amount of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  formed at 600°C.



(ii) Draw the iron-iron carbide equilibrium diagram and mark all the regions and explain the important reactions

12a	(i) (ii)	Calculate the critical radius of homogeneous nucleation Explain (a) Martempering (b) annealing OR	(8) (8)
12b	(i)	What is carburizing? Explain the different types of carburizing. Discuss the property changes after the carburizing	(16)
13a	(i) (ii)	Discuss the mechanism of precipitate strengthening Discuss the characteristics of different types of cast-iron OR	(8) (8)
13b	(i) (ii)	Discuss the effect of alloying additions (Mn, Si, Cr, Mo, V, Ti & W) on steel Write the properties and applications of brass	(10) (6)
14a	(i) (ii)	Discuss the properties and applications of Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> and SiC Discuss the applications of (a)PMMA (b)PVC (c)HDPE  OR	(8) (8)
14b	(i)	How composites are different from alloys. What are the matrix and reinforcement materials for MMCs	(4)
	(ii) (iii)	Explain the toughening mechanism of CMCs  Derive an expression to calculate the young's modulus of the composite material along the fiber direction	(4) (8)
15a	(i)	What is fatigue? Explain the mechanism of fatigue fracture and explain the method to improve the fatigue life of the component	(10)
	(ii)	Explain the effect of temperature on the impact energy  OR	(6)
15b	(i) (ii)	Explain the different mechanisms of plastic deformation With the characteristic curve, explain the creep deformation mechanism	(6) (10)

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