162	: 1ST !	HALF-13 (p)-JP	(en
Con. 7048-13.			
		(3 Hours) [Total Marks:	100
	N.B.	 Question No. 1 is compulsory. Attempt any four questions from the remaining questions. Assume suitable data whenever necessary. 	
1.		What is disk scheduling? Explain various disk scheduling algorithms. Explain various system calls with appropriate syntaxes.	10 10
2.		Explain necessary and sufficient conditions for deadlock, also explain how a resource allocation graph determines a deadlock. What is Kernel 2 Describe briefly the approaches of designing Kornel	4 6
3.	(a)	What is Kerne!? Describe briefly the approaches of designing Kernel. Draw and explain architecture of RTOs. Explain programmed I/o and DMA.	10 10 10
4.	` ,	What is semaphore? Explain different types of semaphores. Write a short note on File Access Methods.	10 10
5.	` '	What is mutual exclusion? Explain Peterson's algorithm for mutual exclusion. What are the characteristics of real time systems?	10 10
6.		What are preemptive and non-preemptive algorithms? Explain any two with the help of example.	10
	(b)	Write a short note on buffering techniques.	10
7.	Wri	te short notes on :— (a) User threads and Kernel threads (b) Race conditions (c) Demand paging (d) Monitor.	20