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Name:	<b>A</b>
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Inviailator's Signature:	0.20

# 2011 OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING WITH C++

Time Allotted: 3 Hours Full Marks: 70

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

# GROUP - A ( Multiple Choice Type Questions )

1. Choose the correct alternatives for the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

- i) Choose the correct statement regarding static member variable :
  - a) Declared inside the class, initialized outside the class.
  - b) Need an object to access it.
  - c) Inherited in sub-classes
  - d) Only can be used in static member functions.

2204 [Turn over

ii) Statement I : Constructor can be inherited.

Statement II: Destructor can be inherited.

of these statements

- a) Both are true
- b) Both are false
- c) Statement I is true, statement II is false
- d) Statement is false, statement II is true.
- iii) Overloading is otherwise called as
  - a) Virtual polymorphism b) Static polymorphism
  - c) Pseudo-polymorphism d) Inline polymorphism.
- iv) Friend function is used for
  - a) accessing the public member of a class
  - b) accessing the private member of a class
  - c) accessing the protected member of a class
  - d) none of these.
- v) Class Dog: public *X*, public *Y* is an instance of
  - a) Multiple inheritance
  - b) Repeated inheritance
  - c) Multilevel inheritance
  - d) Hierarchical inheritance.

2204



- vi) The compiler identifies a virtual function to be pur
  - a) by the presence of the keyword pure
  - b) by its location in the program
  - c) if it is equated to 0
  - d) none of these.
- vii) If a method is an interface between outside world and a class, it has to be declared
  - a) Private
- d) Protected

c) Public

- d) External
- viii) A constructor is called whenever
  - a) an object is used
- b) an object is declared
- c) a class is declared
- d) a class is used.
- ix) Private member of the super-class
  - a) is both extended as well as accessed inside sub-class
  - b) is extended but cannot be accessed inside sub-class
  - c) is not extended but can be accessed inside sub-class
  - d) is not both extended as well as accessed inside sub-class.

- x) Which operator frees memory previously allocated using new?
  - a) Free

b) Delete

c) Malloc

d) none of these.

#### GROUP - B

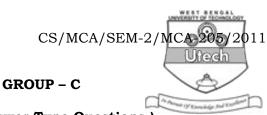
#### (Short Answer Type Questions)

Answer any three of the following.

 $3 \times 5 = 15$ 

- What is the significance of "this" pointer? Suggest an example to explain inline and outline member functions of a class.
- 3. What is function overloading? Write a program to calculate the areas of Triangle, Rectangle and Circle. 1 + 4
- 4. What is static function? Write a small program to illustrate the same.
- Write a program to implement a class "STRING" for string manipulation. Overladd "+" operator for concatenation of two strings.
- 6. How would you create space for an array of objects using pointer? Give example.

2204 4



#### (Long Answer Type Questions)

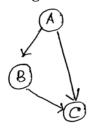
Answer any *three* of the following.  $3 \times 15 = 45$ 

- 7. a) What is the relation between a Class and an Object?

  Justify if it is possible to have an object of more than one distinct classes. 2+2
  - b) What is the importance of a constructor? What is a copy constructor? Explain. What do you mean by constructor overloading? Explain with an example. Is it possible to have virtual constructor? Justify.

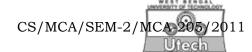
$$2 + 2 + 2 + 2$$

- c) Justify or falsify "Declaration of a constructor must be accompanied by that of a destructor".
- 8. Let  $X \to Y$  indicates that class Y is inherited from closs X.
  - a) Consider the following situation:



If there is a function declaration f ( ) with return type void within class A only, then which version of f ( ) is inherited by C? That of B or that of A? Provide necessary justification.

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	b)	What is an abstract class? Explain, with an example, how it is declared.
	c)	How is a pure virtual function different from virtual
		function? $2 + 2$
	d)	Justify if it is possible to declare a constructor having
		arguments passed as template? What is parameterized
		constructor? 2 + 1
	e)	Can we have constructor overriding? Explain.
9.	a)	Explain (i) manipulator (ii) containership. 2 + 2
	b)	Distinguish multiple inheritance from multilevel
		inheritance with suitable examples.
	c)	What is polymorphism ? Differentiate between early
		binding and late binding. 1 + 2
	d)	Is it possible to realise late binding of an operator on a
		user defined class? Justify.
	e)	Define a class "COMPLEX" of complex numbers.
		Overload the operator "+" to be used for addition of two
		objects of COMPLEX.



- 10. a) How can we distinguish between prefix and postfix nature while overloading the unary ++ operator ? Give example.
  - b) Why are cin and cont not considered as keywords? Explain the role of streams in C++. 2+2
  - c) What is exception handling ? What is its use ? Explain with examples. 1 + 2 + 2
- 11. Write short notes on any *three* of the following:  $3 \times 5$ 
  - a) ADT
  - b) Encapsulation
  - c) Namespace
  - d) Friend function
  - e) Scope resolution.

2204 7 [Turn over