

pending scanning

- N.B. :** (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.
 (2) Attempt any **four** questions from Q. 2 to Q. 7.
 (3) **Vector notation** should be used wherever **necessary**.
 (4) **Assumptions** made should be **clearly** stated.

1. (a) Derive wave equation for homogeneous unbounded source free medium starting from Maxwell's equation. 5
 (b) Write a note on Smith Chart. 5
 (c) What is intrinsic impedance of free space? 5
 (d) Explain the significance of the propagation constant and arrive at expressions for its real and imaginary parts for a uniform plane wave. 5

2. (a) Obtain the transmission line equations for a two wire transmission line. Define characteristic impedance of the transmission line. Derive an expression for its characteristic impedance. 10
 (b) Using Smith Chart find the input impedance and reflection coefficient at a point 0.64λ from load $z_L = (75 - j25) \Omega$. Characteristic impedance is 50Ω . 10

3. (a) Explain various types of electromagnetic interferences. 10
 (b) State boundary condition in scalar and vector form. 10

4. (a) Derive Maxwell's equation in integral form. 10
 (b) What is a uniform plane wave? Stating from Maxwell equation, derive wave equation for free space. 10

5. (a) State and explain Poynting vector using modified Ampere's law, derive the Poynting theorem and describe the significance of each of its terms. 10
 (b) Explain potential functions for sinusoidal radiation oscillations. 10

6. (a) Derive the expressions for the reflection and transmission coefficients in case of reflection from perfect dielectric at—
 (i) Normal incidence
 (ii) Oblique incidence. 10
 (b) A lossless 50Ω transmission line is terminated in $25 + j50 \Omega$. Find—
 (i) voltage reflection coefficient
 (ii) current reflection coefficient
 (iii) VSWR
 (iv) impedance at 0.3λ distance from the load. 10

7. Write notes on :— 20
 (a) Gauss's Law
 (b) Poisson's equation
 (c) Impedance Matching.