## EC - 7011

## B.E. VII Semester

## Examination, December 2014

## Wireless Communication

Time: Three Hours
Maximum Marks: 70

*Note:* i) Attempt any five questions.

- ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- iii) Assume any missing data.
- 1. a) Define the following terms:
  - i) Modulation
  - ii) Bandwidth
  - iii) SNR
  - iv) Noise
- b) Define the term fading margin and outage probability mention their significance in cellular planning.
- 2. a) Discuss the effect of path loss on the performance of a cellular radio network.
- b) Discuss the mathematical model of the wireless channel. Which take into account all possible effects observed over the channel.
- b) What do you mean by spreading of spectrum? How can you say that spread spectrum becomes spectrally efficient and in which case?
- 4. a) What do you mean by multi hop transmission? Where it is applicable.
  - b) Show that for a reference transmitter with EIRP of 1kW

$$E_u = \sqrt{\frac{30 P_t G_t}{d}} \ .$$

in free space, the usable field strength

- 5. a) Describe the method for controlling the errors? How can the error control be achieved with the error detection schemes?
- b) How maximum likelihood sequence estimation can be made? Explain in brief.
- 6. a) Describe the mathematical model of the radio channel. b) Design a three-tap linear transversal equalizer for the received pulse r(t), where

$$r(0) = 1, r(1) = 0.3, r(-1) = -0.3$$

$$r(2) = 0.1, r(-2) = 0.2$$

$$r(3) = -0.03, \quad r(-3) = -0.02$$

Also find the setting of the coefficient values.

- 7. a) What do you mean by blind equalize? Explain.
  - b) Discuss the condensed parameters.
- 8. Write short note on any two of the following:
  - a) Antennas for mobile stations
  - b) Frequency dispersive fading
  - c) Transmit diversity
  - d) Narrow band model