

***B. Tech Degree IV Semester (Special Supplementary)
Examination, March 2007***

**CS 402 PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES
(1999 Admissions onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

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|-------|-----|---|------|
| I. | (a) | Define syntax and semantics, with examples. | (7) |
| | (b) | Write notes on : | |
| | | (i) Programming domains | (6) |
| | | (ii) Attribute grammars | (7) |
| | | OR | |
| II. | (a) | Explain the formal methods of describing syntax and semantics of languages. | (10) |
| | (b) | Explain : | |
| | | (i) Language evaluation | (5) |
| | | (ii) Backus Naur Form | (5) |
| III. | (a) | Explain scope and lifetime of variables, with the help of examples. | (7) |
| | (b) | Explain overloading of functions with examples. | (6) |
| | (c) | Write a note on control structures. | (7) |
| | | OR | |
| IV. | (a) | Explain different parameter passing mechanisms, with the help of examples. | (10) |
| | (b) | Explain : | |
| | | (i) Generic subprograms | (5) |
| | | (ii) Datatypes and variables | (5) |
| V. | (a) | Explain the features of object oriented languages. | (10) |
| | (b) | Explain exception handling mechanisms in Java. | (10) |
| | | OR | |
| VI. | (a) | Compare C++ and Java. | (6) |
| | (b) | Explain the features of Smalltalk. | (6) |
| | (c) | Explain data abstraction, polymorphism and inheritance. | (8) |
| VII. | (a) | Explain the features of functional programming languages. | (10) |
| | (b) | Explain how list data structure is defined and manipulated in LISP. | (10) |
| | | OR | |
| VIII. | (a) | Write a note on Lambda calculus. | (7) |
| | (b) | Explain the datatypes used in LISP. | (7) |
| | (c) | Explain the application of functional programming languages. | (6) |
| IX. | (a) | Explain the use of predicate calculus in logic programming languages. | (10) |
| | (b) | Give a brief introduction to Prolog and its features. | (10) |
| | | OR | |
| X. | (a) | Write a note on horn clauses. | (10) |
| | (b) | Explain the applications of logic programming languages. | (10) |