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B.Tech. Degree V Semester Examination November 2014

EC 1502 ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY (2012 Scheme)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

PART A (Answer *ALL* questions)

(8 × 5 = 40)

- I. (a) Given point $P(1,3,5)$ in Cartesian co-ordinate system. Express P in cylindrical and spherical co-ordinates.
- (b) Define divergence of a vector field. Explain its physical significance.
- (c) State and prove Gauss's law of electrostatics.
- (d) Determine the capacitance of a spherical capacitor.
- (e) State and explain Biot-Savart's law.
- (f) Compare conduction current and displacement current.
- (g) Explain skin effect. Derive an expression for skin depth in a good conductor.
- (h) Define:
 - (i) Propagation constant
 - (ii) Intrinsic impedance
 - (iii) Loss tangent



PART B

(4 × 15 = 60)

- II. (a) The vector $A = a_\rho / \rho$ is defined in cylindrical system. Transform it into rectangular system. Also perform the inverse transformation. (5)
 - (b) State and prove divergence theorem. (5)
 - (c) State and prove Stoke's theorem. (5)
- OR**
- III. (a) Define gradient and curl. Enumerate any four properties of each of them. (8)
 - (b) Given point $P(-2, 6, 3)$ and vector $A = y a_x + (x+z) a_y$. Express P and A in cylindrical co-ordinates. Evaluate $\nabla \cdot A$ at P in the cylindrical co-ordinate system. (7)
- IV. (a) What is an electric dipole? Derive expressions for electric potential and electric field due to electric dipole. (8)
 - (b) Derive continuity equation and find an expression for relaxation time. (7)
- OR**
- V. (a) Derive an expression for the capacitance of a coaxial cable having length ' L ', inner radius ' a ' and outer radius ' b '. (7)
 - (b) Derive Poisson's and Laplace's equations. (8)

(P.T.O.)

- VI. (a) State and explain Maxwell's equations in integral and differential form for static fields. (10)
(b) Derive an expression for energy stored in a magnetic field. (5)

OR

- VII. (a) State and explain Ampere's circuital law. (5)
(b) Differentiate between diamagnetic, paramagnetic and ferromagnetic materials. (4)
(c) Derive an expression for the inductance of a two-wire transmission line with separation distance 'd' and radius of the wire 'a'. (6)

- VIII. (a) State and prove Poynting's theorem. Explain its physical significance. (10)
(b) Derive expression for reflection coefficient for reflection of a plane wave at normal incidence. (5)

OR

- IX. (a) Starting from Maxwell's equations, derive the wave equation for ' H ' in free space. (6)
(b) Derive an expression for reflection coefficient and transmission coefficient for an obliquely incident wave having parallel polarization. (9)
